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- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 ( 1.7), .10015-10
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-17
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 ( 7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-03 ( 7.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 ( 4.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 ( 1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 1
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 2
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 ( 8.1)
- Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

, , (ACL), ACL. Ext4, Astra Linux, .., ACL (/dev/sda1 ):

```
sudo tune2fs -l /dev/sda1 | grep "Default mount options:"
```

acl:



Default mount options: user\_xattr acl

Astra Linux Desktops. Desktops 4 (Desktop1, Desktop2, Desktop3, Desktop4), , .  
.config/user-dirs.dirs ( XDG\_DESKTOP\_DIR), . .config/user-dirs.dirs:

```
# This file is written by xdg-user-dirs-update
# If you want to change or add directories, just edit the line you're
# interested in. All local changes will be retained on the next run
# Format is XDG_XXX_DIR="$HOME/yyy", where yyy is a shell-escaped
# homedir-relative path, or XDG_XXX_DIR="/yyy", where /yyy is an
# absolute path. No other format is supported.
#
XDG_DESKTOP_DIR="$HOME/Desktop"
XDG_DOWNLOAD_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_TEMPLATES_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_PUBLICSHARE_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_DOCUMENTS_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_MUSIC_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_PICTURES_DIR="$HOME/"
XDG_VIDEOS_DIR="$HOME/"
```

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1. Desktops , ;
2. ,.. .config/user-dirs.dirs, ;
3. ,.. ;
4. ;
5. .

( username):

1. , :

```
sudo chown root:root ~username/.config/user-
dirs.dirs
sudo chown -R root:root ~username/Desktops
```

2. , root root:

```
sudo chmod 660 ~username/.config/user-dirs.dirs
sudo chmod -R o-rwx,ug+rwX ~username/Desktops
```

3. . ACL:

```
sudo setfacl -m u:username:r ~username/.config
/user-dirs.dirs
sudo setfacl -R -m u:username:rX ~username/.
config/user-dirs.dirs
```

4. ACL "", :

```
sudo setfacl -R -m d:u:${USER}:r ~username/.
config/user-dirs.dirs
sudo setfacl -R -m d:u:${USER}:rX ~username/.
config/user-dirs.dirs
```

5. :

```
sudo chattr +i ~username/.config/user-dirs.dirs
sudo chattr +i ~username/.config/user-dirs.dirs
```

:

```
#!/bin/bash
USER=$1
HOME="/home/$USER"

if [ -z "$USER" ] ; then
    echo " "
    exit 1
fi
sudo chown -R root:root "${HOME}/.config/user-dirs.dirs" "${HOME}
/Desktops"
sudo chmod -R o-rwx,gu+rwX "${HOME}/.config/user-dirs.dirs" "${HOME}
/Desktops"
sudo setfacl -R -m u:${USER}:rX "${HOME}/.config/user-dirs.dirs" "${HOME}
/Desktops"
sudo setfacl -R -m d:u:${USER}:rX "${HOME}/.config/user-dirs.dirs" "${HOME}
/Desktops"
sudo chattr +i "$HOME/.config/user-dirs.dirs" "$HOME/Desktops"
```