

QEMU/KVM Astra Linux Special Edition 1.6 (GUI - "")

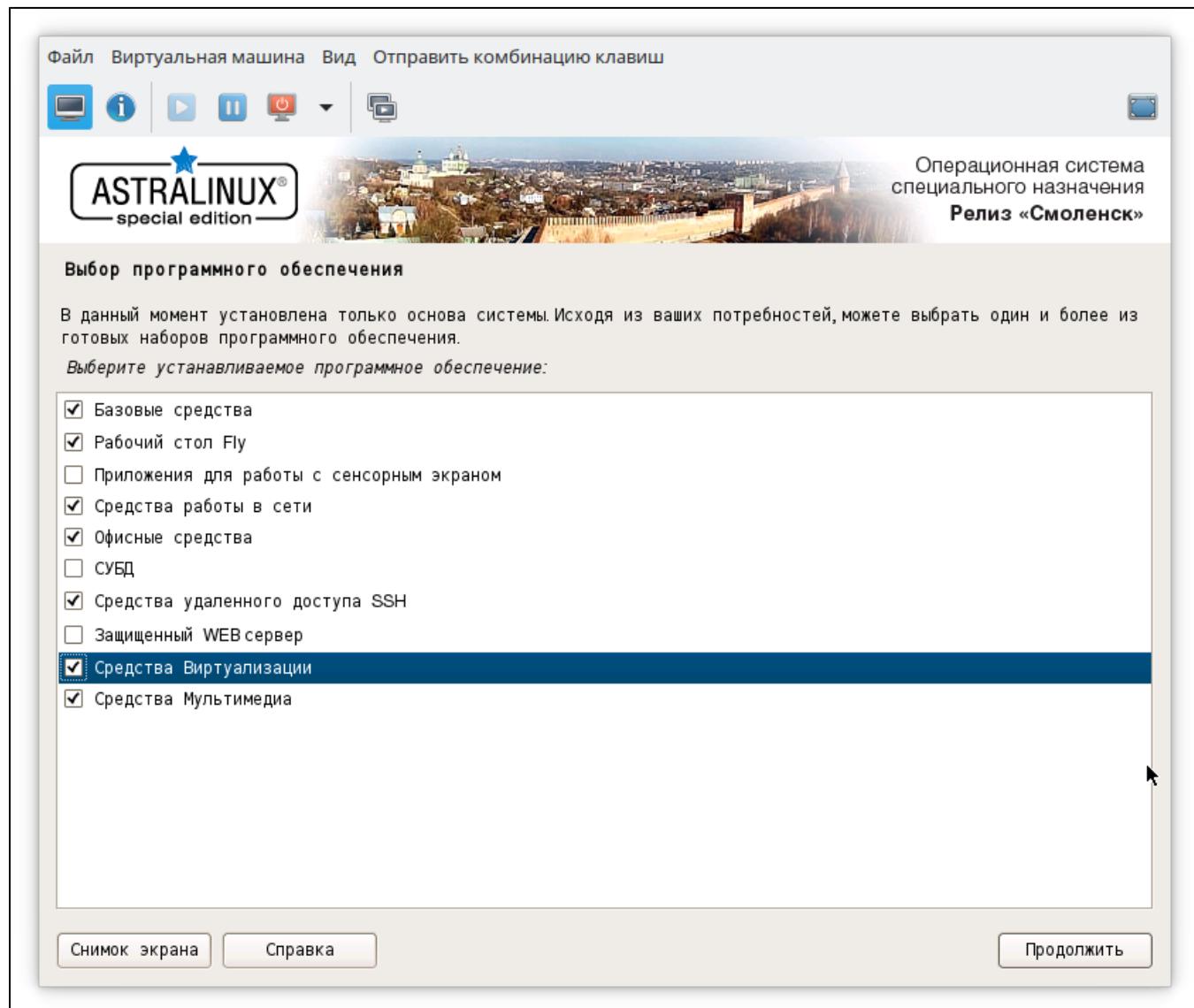
- :
 - tasksel
 - Synaptic
-

..: QEMU/KVM Astra Linux.

- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 .1

! Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.7) . QEMU/KVM
Astra Linux
Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

() " ":



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! Astra Linux Special Edition
Astra Linux Special Edition, "" Astra Linux Special Edition.

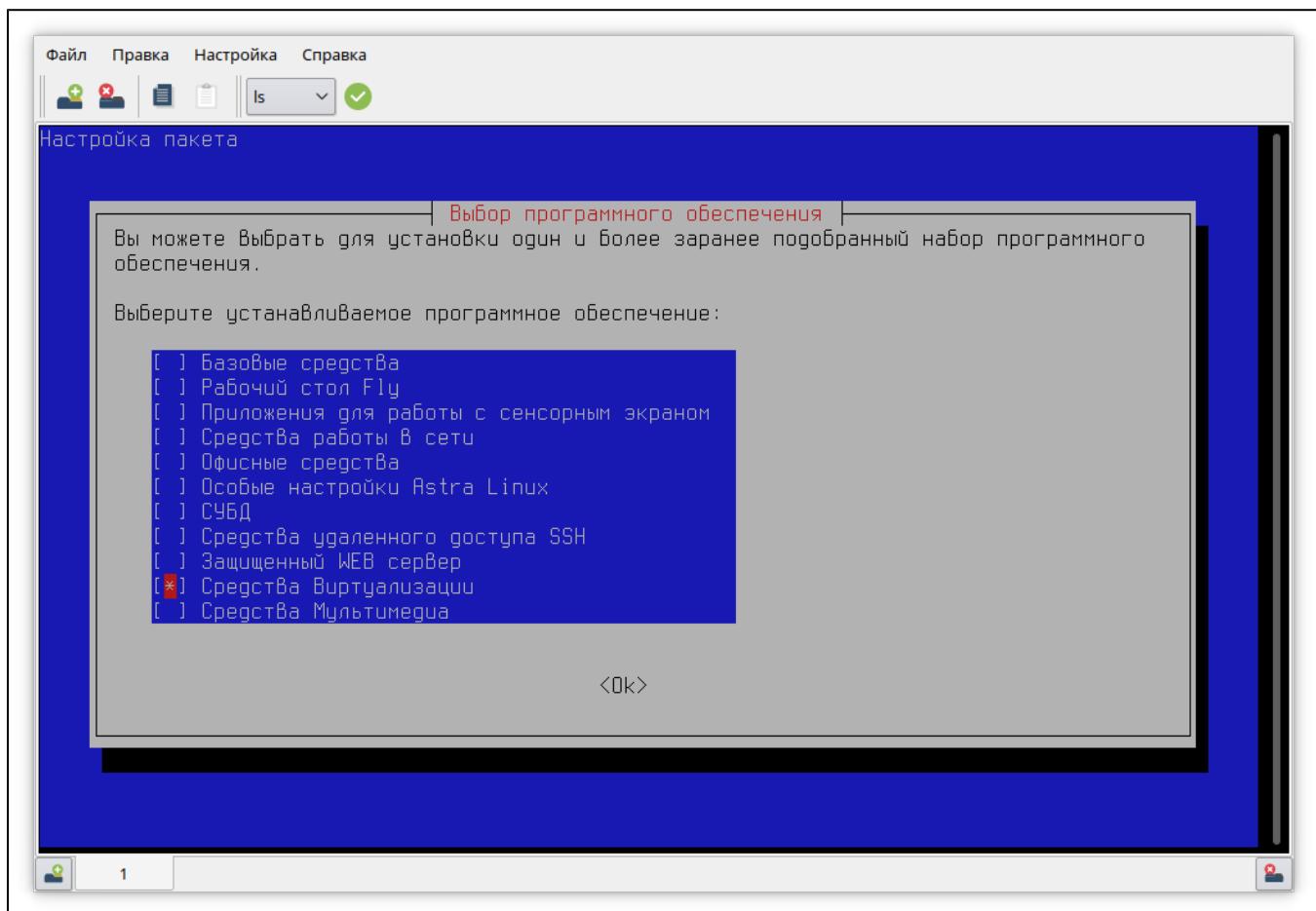
"", :

tasksel



"ALT + T" :

sudo tasksel



- () ;
- ;
- "TAB"- "" "Enter";
- ;



sudo tasksel --list-task

```
Файл Правка Настройка Справка
[+/-] [X] [New] [Save] [ls] [▼] [✓]
u@smolensk:~$ sudo tasksel --list-task
tasksel: parse error in stanza 1 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 7 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 8 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 15 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
u Base   Base packages
u Fly    Fly desktop
u Fly-qml   Fly apps for working on devices with touchscreen
u Internet   Internet suite
u Office    Office suite
u Features   Astra Linux features
u Database   Databases
u Fly-ssh    SSH server
u Fly-web    Secure WEB server
u Fly-virtualization   Virtualization tools
u Multimedia   Multimedia
u@smolensk:~$
```

[Fly-virtualization](#) - .

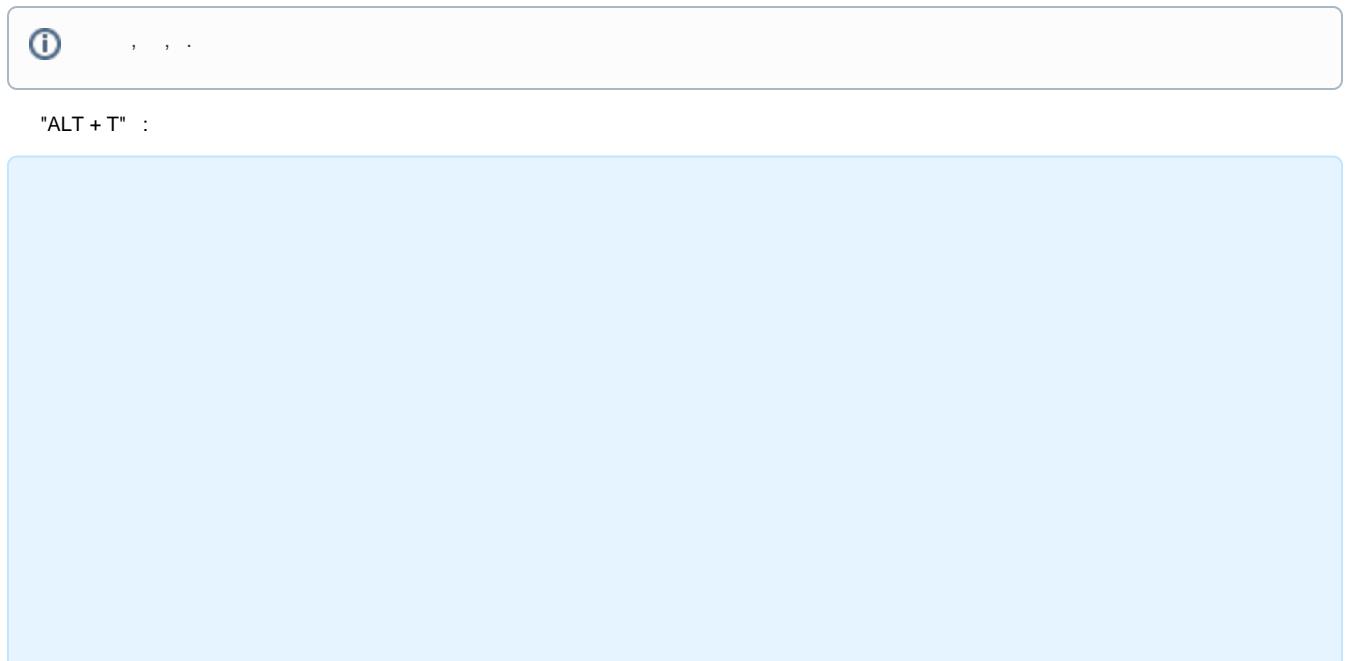
```
sudo tasksel --task-packages Fly-virtualization
```

Файл Правка Настройка Справка

u@smolensk:~\$ sudo tasksel --task-packages Fly-virtualization
tasksel: parse error in stanza 1 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 7 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 8 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
tasksel: parse error in stanza 15 of /usr/share/tasksel/debian-tasks.desc
libvirt0
libvirt-daemon-system
qemu
libvirt-daemon
u@smolensk:~\$ █

1 2

sudo tasksel --help



Файл Правка Настройка Справка

ls ✓

```
u@smolensk:~$ sudo apt install libvirt-daemon-system qemu
Чтение списков пакетов... Готово
Построение дерева зависимостей
Чтение информации о состояниях... Готово
Будут установлены следующие дополнительные пакеты:
augeas-lenses binfmt-support bridge-utils dmeventd ebtables ipxe-qemu libaio1 libaugeas0
libbrlapi0.6 libcacard0 libdevmapper-event1.02.1 libfdt1 libibverbs1 liblvm2app2.2
liblvm2cmd2.02 libnetcf1 libnl-route-3-200 libpcap0.8 librados2 librbd1 libreadline5
libspice-server1 libusbredirparser1 libvdeplug2 libvirt-clients libvirt-daemon libvirt0
libxen-4.8 libxenstore3.0 libxml2-utils lvm2 netcat-openbsd qemu-system qemu-system-common
qemu-system-x86 qemu-user qemu-user-binfmt qemu-utils seabios xml2
Предлагаемые пакеты:
augeas-doc augeas-tools numad radvd auditd systemtap apparmor nfs-common zfsutils
thin-provisioning-tools qemu-user-static samba vde2 qemu-block-extra sgabios ovmf debootstrap
Новые пакеты, которые будут установлены:
augeas-lenses binfmt-support bridge-utils dmeventd ebtables ipxe-qemu libaio1 libaugeas0
libbrlapi0.6 libcacard0 libdevmapper-event1.02.1 libfdt1 libibverbs1 liblvm2app2.2
liblvm2cmd2.02 libnetcf1 libnl-route-3-200 libpcap0.8 librados2 librbd1 libreadline5
libspice-server1 libusbredirparser1 libvdeplug2 libvirt-clients libvirt-daemon
libvirt-daemon-system libvirt0 libxen-4.8 libxenstore3.0 libxml2-utils lvm2 netcat-openbsd
qemu qemu-system qemu-system-common qemu-system-x86 qemu-user qemu-user-binfmt qemu-utils
seabios xml2
обновлено 0, установлено 42 новых пакетов, для удаления отмечено 0 пакетов, и 0 пакетов не обновлено.
Необходимо скачать 30,8 МБ архивов.
После данной операции, объём занятого дискового пространства возрастёт на 155 МБ.
Хотите продолжить? [Д/Н] ■
```



ibvirt0 libvirt-daemon . qemu, x86-64 (qemu-system-x86)



"Tab"

Файл Правка Настройка Справка

ls

```
u@smolensk:~$ sudo apt install qemu
qemu          qemu-system      qemu-system-misc   qemu-user-static
qemu-block-extra  qemu-system-arm  qemu-system-x86    qemu-utils
qemu-guest-agent  qemu-system-common  qemu-user
qemu-kvm        qemu-system-mips   qemu-user-binfmt
u@smolensk:~$
```



Synaptic

synaptic :



" - " - " - " - " Synaptic"

, , (libvirt) libvirt-daemon-system.

libvirt0 libvirt-daemon

qemu , (qemu) qemu.

libvirt.



```
/ virt-manager, , .  
kvm, libvirt-admin, libvirt-qemu, astra-console.  
"  
kvm libvirt-qemu.  
libvirt-admin.  
:( )
```

```
sudo usermod -a -G libvirt-admin,libvirt-qemu,libvirt,disk,kvm,astra-admin,  
astra-console <username>
```

() brest-digsig-key.

i libvirt-admin - , ://
libvirt-qemu -
libvirt -
disk -
kvm - kvm
astra-admin -
astra-console -