

# Astra Linux



«toc»

null

.: pcsd

- **S** – : , VipNet . . . <https://www.rutoken.ru/support/download/get/rtDrivers-x64-deb.html>;
- **Lite** – : , VipNet . . . PKCS #15 CCID ( Astra Linux Special Edition x.7 [2021-1126SE17](#) ( 1.7.1));
- **2.0** – . () , — , . 2012. . 2016 ;
- **PKI 3.0**

. : <https://dev.rutoken.ru/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=66814078>

## Astra Linux

, , :

Lite/S :

1. .
2. csptestf CSP. . [CSP](#).

2.0 :

1. .
2. + .
3. [OpenSSL](#) + [engine](#).
4. csptestf CSP. . [CSP](#).

Lite , USB- :

1. + .
2. CSP 5.0.
3. .
4. 1 Astra Linux cryptoarm-gost-v2.5.12.linux-aarch64.deb ( : <https://github.com/CryptoARM/CryptoARMGOST/releases/tag/v2.5.12>).

S .

:

- Astra Linux:
  - libccid;
  - pcsd;
  - libpcsclite1;
  - pcsc-tools;
  - opensc;
  - libengine-pkcs11-openssl1.1;
- , :
  - — librtpkcs11ecp ( libengine-pkcs11-openssl1.1 Astra Linux);
  - S — ifd-rutokens ( , ).

[synaptic](#) :

```
sudo apt install libccid pcscd libpcsc-lite1 pcsc-tools opensc libengine-  
pkcs11-openssl1.1
```

librtpkcs11ecp : <https://www.rutoken.ru/support/download/pkcs/> :

```
sudo apt install ./librtpkcs11ecp_*_amd64.deb
```

librtpkcs11ecp.so . , /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so. , :

```
find /usr/*(lib|lib64) -name librtpkcs11ecp.so
```

ifd-rutokens : <https://www.rutoken.ru/support/download/get/rtDrivers-x64-deb.html> :

```
sudo apt install ./ifd-rutokens_*_amd64.deb
```

## pcsc\_scan

pcsc\_scan pcsc-tools. pcscd. :

```
pcsc_scan
```

pcsc\_scan . - . , . Ctrl+C.

:

```
Using reader plug'n play mechanism  
Scanning present readers...  
0: Aktiv Rutoken lite 00 00
```

```
Fri Mar 31 13:29:35 2023  
Reader 0: Aktiv Rutoken lite 00 00  
Event number: 0  
Card state: Card inserted,  
ATR: 3B 8B 01 52 75 74 6F 6B 65 6E 6C 69 74 65 C2
```

```
ATR: 3B 8B 01 52 75 74 6F 6B 65 6E 6C 69 74 65 C2  
+ TS = 3B --> Direct Convention  
+ T0 = 8B, Y(1): 1000, K: 11 (historical bytes)  
TD(1) = 01 --> Y(i+1) = 0000, Protocol T = 1  
-----  
+ Historical bytes: 52 75 74 6F 6B 65 6E 6C 69 74 65  
Category indicator byte: 52 (proprietary format)  
+ TCK = C2 (correct checksum)
```

```
Possibly identified card (using /usr/share/pcsc/smartcard_list.txt):  
3B 8B 01 52 75 74 6F 6B 65 6E 6C 69 74 65 C2
```

## pkcs11-tool

:

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so -T
```

:

```
vailable slots:
Slot 0 (0x0): Aktiv Rutoken lite 00 00
  token label      : Rutoken
  token manufacturer : Aktiv Co.
  token model      : Rutoken lite
  token flags      : login required, rng, SO PIN to be changed, token initialized, PIN initialized, user
PIN to be changed
  hardware version : 65.4
  firmware version : 30.2
  serial num      : 419b79e8
  pin min/max     : 6/32
```

## XCA

.XCA: .

. PAM- : libpam-csp.

.

pkcs11-tool:



```
error: PKCS11 function C_InitToken failed: rv = unknown PKCS11 error (0x200)
Aborting.
```

rtadmin, , .

```
pkcs11-tool --init-token --module /usr/lib/librtppkcs11ecp.so --so-pin
87654321 --label "Astra Linux"
```

:

- --init-token — ;
- --module — ;
- --so-pin 87654321 — — PIN- (, SO-PIN). 87654321, . ;
- --label — — ;

## SO-PIN



SO-PIN- . SO-PIN- 87654321 (. PIN- ?).

SO-PIN (87654321) 987654321:

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtppkcs11ecp.so --login --login-type so --
so-pin 87654321 --change-pin --new-pin 987654321
```

:

- --login --login-type so — ;
- --so-pin — SO-PIN-;
- --change-pin — PIN-;
- --new-pin — SO-PIN-.

SO-PIN- , .

PIN-



PIN- .

() PIN- :

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so --so-pin 87654321 --init-pin --pin <PIN__>
```

--pin, PIN- . , PIN- .  
PIN- :

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so --login --pin <_PIN-> --change-pin --new-pin <_PIN->
```

, PIN- :

Using slot 0 with a present token (0x0)  
PIN successfully changed

:

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so --label "_" --keypairgen --key-type rsa:2048 -l --id 45
```

:

```
pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so -0 -l --pin <PIN__>
```

(Certificate Object) (Public Key Object), :

```
Public Key Object; RSA 2048 bits
  label:      Test
  ID:         45
  Usage:      encrypt, verify, wrap
```

(ID) .

$$\vdots$$

{id} ID

• • •

⋮

$$\vdots$$

```
OpenSSL> engine dynamic -pre SO_PATH:/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/engines-1.1
/pkcs11.so -pre ID:pkcs11 -pre LIST_ADD:1 -pre LOAD -pre MODULE_PATH:/usr
/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so
```

```
Astra Linux Special Edition 1.6 pkcs11 libengine-pkcs11-openssl 1.0.2
librtpkcs11ecp.so. libengine-pkcs11-openssl1.1 0.4.4-4
```

```
OpenSSL Linux Special Edition 10015-01 (451-6) : libengine-pkcs11-openssl1.  
nt-0-0-4-amd64.deb
```

```

engine "pkcs11" set.
Enter PKCS#11 token PIN for Rutoken ECP <no label>:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:RU
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Moscow
Locality Name (eg, city) []:
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]: Rusbitech
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: Astra
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:Makhmadiev Shuhrat
Email Address []:shuhrat@astralinux.ru

OpenSSL> exit

```



, openssl, openssl .

, :

```

pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so -l -y cert -w __.crt -a
"__" --id 45

```

:

```

pkcs11-tool --module /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so -0

```

```

-----
Using slot 0 with a present token (0x0)
Public Key Object; RSA 2048 bits
label: _
ID: 45
Usage: encrypt, verify, wrap
Certificate Object, type = X.509 cert
label: __
ID: 45

```

## Astra Linux

:

- libccid;
- pcscd;
- libpam-p11;
- libpam-pkcs11;
- libp11-2;
- libengine-pkcs11-openssl;

- openssl.

synaptic :

- Astra Linux Special Edition x.7:

```
sudo apt install openssl libengine-pkcs11-openssl libpam-pkcs11 libpam-p11 pcsd libccid
```

- Astra Linux Special Edition Astra Linux Common Edition:

```
sudo apt install openssl libengine-pkcs11-openssl libp11-2libp11- libpam-pkcs11 libpam-p11 pcsd libccid
```

:

1. :

```
openssl
```

```
OpenSSL> x509 -in <_>.crt -out <_>.pem -inform DER -outform PEM
```

<\_>.pem - .

2. . :

```
mkdir ~/.eid
chmod 0755 ~/.eid
cat _____.pem >> ~/.eid/authorized_certificates
chmod 0644 ~/.eid/authorized_certificates
```

:

```
sudo mkdir /home/<_>/.eid
sudo chmod 0755 /home/<_>/.eid
sudo chown <_>:<_> /home/<_>/.eid
cat <_>.pem | tee -a /home/<_>/.eid/authorized_certificates
sudo chown <_>:<_> /home/<_>/.eid/authorized_certificates
sudo chmod 0644 /home/user/.eid/authorized_certificates
```



id.

1. /usr/share/pam-configs/p11 :

```
Name: Pam_p11
Default: yes
Priority: 800
Auth-Type: Primary
Auth: sufficient pam_p11_opensc.so /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so
```

2. :

```
sudo pam-auth-update
```

Pam\_p11 OK

- - Fly

```
sudo login
```

. Login , Password <PIN>. , , <PIN>.

libpam-pkcs11 pkcs11\_eventmgr, PKCS#11.

pkcs11\_eventmgr - /etc/pam\_pkcs11/pkcs11\_eventmgr.conf. :

```
pkcs11_eventmgr
{
#
daemon = true;

#
debug = false;

#
polling_time = 1;

# -
# - 0
expire_time = 0;

# pkcs11
pkcs11_module = /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so;

#
# :
event card_insert {
# ( )
on_error = ignore ;

action = "/bin/false";
}

#
event card_remove {
on_error = ignore;

#
action = "fly-wmfunc FLYWM_LOCK";
}

#
event expire_time {
# ( )
on_error = ignore;

action = "/bin/false";
}
}
```

pkcs11\_eventmgr .

## rtadmin

rtadmin : , PIN- , Flash- . :

- Lite
- Lite SC
- 
- 2.0
- SC
- PKI
- Flash
- 2.0 Flash/touch
- PINPad

( Debian, ) : <https://dev.rutoken.ru/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=7995615>.

1. ( -q):

```
./rtadmin -f -q
```

2. :

```
./rtadmin -f -q -p 3
```

3. , RutokenAstra, PIN- 123456789 PIN- 987654321:

```
./rtadmin -f -z /usr/lib/librtpkcs11ecp.so -L RutokenAstra -u 123456789  
-a 987654321 -q
```

rtadmin :

|    |                   |                                                                                                   |                      |
|----|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1  |                   | -f                                                                                                | -                    |
| 2  | PIN-              | -o [PIN- ( 32)]                                                                                   | 87654321.<br>-o      |
| 3  | PIN-              | - [PIN- ( 32)]                                                                                    | 12345678.<br>-c      |
| 4  | PIN-              | -a [PIN- ( 32)]                                                                                   | 87654321.<br>-a      |
| 5  | PIN-              | -u [PIN- ( 32)]                                                                                   | 12345678.<br>-u      |
| 6  | PIN2- ( PINPad. ) | -t                                                                                                | -                    |
| 7  | PIN- ( )          | -G < PIN- (8-32)>                                                                                 | -                    |
| 8  | PIN- ( )          | -g < PIN- (8-32)>                                                                                 | -                    |
| 9  | PIN-              | -b < >                                                                                            | -                    |
| 10 | PIN-              | -p <>:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1 – ,</li><li>• 2 – ,</li><li>• 3 – ]</li></ul> | 2                    |
| 11 | PIN-              | -M < PIN->:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 6-31 Lite;</li><li>• 1 S</li></ul>         | 6                    |
| 12 | PIN-              | -m < PIN->:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 6-31 Lite;</li><li>• 1 S</li></ul>         | 6                    |
| 13 | PIN-              | -R < (3-10)>                                                                                      | 10                   |
| 14 | PIN-              | -r < (1-10)>                                                                                      | 10                   |
| 15 | Windows-1251      | -L < >                                                                                            | -                    |
| 16 | UTF-8             | -D < >                                                                                            | -                    |
| 17 | UTF-8 ( , PIN-)   | -U                                                                                                | PIN- UTF-8           |
| 18 |                   | -q                                                                                                | -                    |
| 19 | PKCS#11           | -z < >                                                                                            | librtPKCS11ecp.so    |
| 20 |                   | -n < >                                                                                            | -                    |
| 21 |                   | -l < >                                                                                            | ∴ ,<br>∴ rtadmin.log |

# Web

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(<https://www.rutoken.ru/products/all/rutoken-plugin/>) – .

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- Web-: <https://rutoken.ru>.
- Web- : <https://dev.rutoken.ru>.
- : <https://kb.rutoken.ru/display/kb>.
- : <https://forum.rutoken.ru>.
- : <https://dev.rutoken.ru/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=78479384>;
- : <https://www.rutoken.ru/support/feedback>:
  - : <https://help.rutoken.ru>;
  - : [hotline@rutoken.ru](mailto:hotline@rutoken.ru);
  - : +7 495 925-77-90.