# FreeIPA - Active Directory



:

- Astra Linux

, :

- Active Directory (AD), :
  - windomain.ad ( FreeIPA Windows AD );
  - , NETBIOS WINDOMAIN;
  - :
    - winserver;
    - IP- ( <IP-__AD>);
    - Windows Server 2008 R2 Windows, ;

      . - AD.

    - AD Administrator, ;

      ipa trust-add AD

      AD , Domain Admins, , CIFS 3221225506.

- FreeIPA FreeIPA:
  - ipadomain.ipa;
  - , NETBIOS IPADOMAIN;
  - FreeIPA:
    - Astra Linux;
    - ipaserver;
    - IP- ( <IP-__FreeIPA>);
    - FreeIPA admin ;
- winserver ipaserver ,

```
ping <IP-__FreeIPA>
```

```
ping <IP-__AD>
```

FreeIPA Windows AD (broadcast zone). .

AD FreeIPA , 2 2 .

, FreeIPA , FreeIPA FreeIPA Astra Linux fly-admin-freeipa-server astra-freeipa-server. FreeIPA , , freeipa-server-trust-ad ( ).

, , , .

# FreeIPA:

, , , FreeIPA. FreeIPA :

```
kinit admin
id admin
getent passwd admin
```

() FreeIPA .

samba . Samba , , .

ipa-adtrust-install , freeipa-server-trust-ad.

FreeIPA :

```
sudo ipa-adtrust-install
```

:

1. «» («y»), , «».
2. IPA.
3. , Enter.
4. «y».

## DNS

:

- FreeIPA:

  ```
  ipa dnsforwardzone-add <__Windows_AD> --forwarder=<IP-__AD> --forward-policy=only
  ```

- Windows AD:

  ```
  dnscmd 127.0.0.1 /ZoneAdd <__FreeIPA> /Forwarder <IP-__FreeIPA>
  ```

FreeIPA . FreeIPA DNS ( Astra Linux Special Edition x.7), DNS Windows AD , "ipa: WARNING: DNSSEC: "... SOA" DNSSEC ..." . :

1. Windows AD DNS, AD DNS, DNSSEC - - .
2. FreeIPA Windows AD :

   ```
   dig dnskey windomain.ad. @<IP-_Windows_AD> +noall +answer
   ```

:

```
; <<>> DiG 9.11.3-1ubuntu1.11-Debian <<>> dnskey srv.rbt. @10.7.21.21 +noall +answer
;; global options: +cmd
windomain.ad.               3600    IN      DNSKEY  256 3 8 AwEAAcaRV
/UHxAmt2ESvWxGHgoIgtEasYABj5i4kJfcs+Tiuy+jbTgKf
kZx8LDyTBAIEC9ZX8en1R1ZNzUS1T1xZKGJ2IHqJU2BobiIQ0qFVSDLL
0+GbOCLP7npDB0OPhqgOcaF8j3m2+TtP2ssqaGbPrT5Ya+nkRwr0G6ik e3m6uTRD
windomain.ad.               3600    IN      DNSKEY  256 3 8
AwEAAZIBjJ7fkvuDTvuPBNA9K8glJhp1Kf8SJ2Ppchq2bpE7W/6hVxqP
zdnrpjaaPYSxuIMQFqIRz2QtkJ1VHkLdnzOm6Tpa4Wsr+dX5XUUTkV72
k4Hl+QVKPCGpthqIb8j60kYa7PXRKMDv4Jw+U96YsQbA621/M10/8UZB bD3iJ0x9
windomain.ad.               3600    IN      DNSKEY  257 3 8
AwEAAa+KDuNaIQ5ChuMYDIS4Y6GQtXiQJ1qtU7+CDwn2zgVPyoqi1DLc l8IIWyGRDsGU2NUXnem704dwghGpUQ9XbzJCKzueC
/dQSUS5mdZjhvrm +/knsCizku7/0x5B9U3Kj911pAe5CPUY7r1dKQtYYINiAmnJprIuUbBs
jogC4IYTA6mMmEW2cvOmuNfpAB4IxnFZLmXA4lE0DR3JCVLsnxQ20Gq1 TErWSd7st458RKPp4mEt1mU2JYWltJYA82lp0WLqXOO1B
/ievLWESnvH oyGclg0lzm4LHc9Opd3zNRQYea4IFN2WHXIkOThqlA291Gw4gw85eBhs xdNpd2dDHts=
windomain.ad.               3600    IN      DNSKEY  257 3 8 AwEAAb6hMq89Tf4Cf5ND6R
/R8FYcbHd5uyxUo2pOlvLkw8VWL1/Ix8Xp abymJ6a8lMKU39CKfp/lxMxWbPicOpT72vnoDhfbck9O17EwI40PmMI3
51acR5EtdQwtwz44aNmO7QlXSdYJLYrvEq76M3jn2O1wFgb+oSQZFA2U 9b9
/ssc8uBzLuCMC7DbHFU7V4hb36LlheqnNecYti1Og5MckEfU01MCg SwoNBd1pkyi+S5hszIaSI5Q28DVBA
/lDdF7zRIFlvs7DdAwPdrODhx/o QjN40cQZj+DAVeR/vZnGUK+lBQ+gXTjOqfECJKyVOuljzL+IwBb74xzO 9c1Nl0/Uz+E=
```

3. /etc/bind/bind.keys managed-keys : . . :

```
windomain.ad. initial-key 257 3 8 "AwEAAa+KDuNaIQ5ChuMYDIS4Y6GQtXiQJ1qtU7+CDwn2zgVPyoqi1DLc
        l8IIWyGRDsGU2NUXnem704dwghGpUQ9XbzJCKzueC/dQSUS5mdZjhvrm
        +/knsCizku7/0x5B9U3Kj911pAe5CPUY7r1dKQtYYINiAmnJprIuUbBs
        jogC4IYTA6mMmEW2cvOmuNfpAB4IxnFZLmXA4lE0DR3JCVLsnxQ20Gq1
        TErWSd7st458RKPp4mEt1mU2JYWltJYA82lp0WLqXOO1B/ievLWESnvH
        oyGclg0lzm4LHc9Opd3zNRQYea4IFN2WHXIkOThqlA291Gw4gw85eBhs
        xdNpd2dDHts=";
windomwin.ad. initial-key 257 3 8 "AwEAAb6hMq89Tf4Cf5ND6R/R8FYcbHd5uyxUo2pOlvLkw8VWL1/Ix8Xp
        abymJ6a8lMKU39CKfp/lxMxWbPicOpT72vnoDhfbck9O17EwI40PmMI3
        51acR5EtdQwtwz44aNmO7QlXSdYJLYrvEq76M3jn2O1wFgb+oSQZFA2U
        9b9/ssc8uBzLuCMC7DbHFU7V4hb36LlheqnNecYti1Og5MckEfU01MCg
        SwoNBd1pkyi+S5hszIaSI5Q28DVBA/lDdF7zRIFlvs7DdAwPdrODhx/o
        QjN40cQZj+DAVeR/vZnGUK+lBQ+gXTjOqfECJKyVOuljzL+IwBb74xzO
        9c1Nl0/Uz+E=";
```

4. bind9-pkcs11:

```
sudo systemctl restart bind9-pkcs11
```

▪

FreeIPA:

- #1, :

```
ping -c 3 winserver.windomain.ad
```

- #2, :

```
dig SRV _ldap._tcp.ipadomain.ipa
```

- #3, :

```
dig SRV _ldap._tcp.windomain.ad
```

- #4, samba

-k :
( ) , Kerberos. , , samba .
, localadmin kinit admin@ipadomain.ipa, smbclient -k, , localadmin Kerberos.
admin@ipadomain.ipa ( ) - , admin .

() samba .

:
- admin ( ) ;
- admin, admin;
- , samba.

( ):

```
sudo login admin
kinit
smbclient -k -L ipaserver.ipadomain.ipa
exit
```

(admin):

```
sudo kinit
sudo smbclient -k -L ipaserver.ipadomain.ipa
```

Windows AD ( PowerShell):

```
Resolve-DnsName -Name _ldap._tcp.ipadomain.ru -Type any
Resolve-DnsName -Name _ldap._tcp.Default-First-Site-Name._sites.dc._msdcs.
ipadomain.ru -Type any
```

( login- sudo) .

, .. Active Directory, :

- FreeIPA Active Directory, AD;
- AD FreeIPA;
- AD FreeIPA.

(-) FreeIPA ( - ) sudo (. samba). :

```
sudo ipa trust-add --type=ad <__Windows_AD> --admin <___Windows_AD>
```

Windows AD.

:

- :

```
ipa trust-fetch-domains <__Windows_AD>
```

- , :

```
ipa trustdomain-find <__Windows_AD>
```

- :

```
ipa group-add --desc='ad domain external map' ad_admins_external --
external
ipa group-add --desc='ad domain users' ad_admins
ipa group-add-member ad_admins_external --external 'windomain.ad\Domain
Admins'
(  «member_user»  «member_group»   «»)
ipa group-add-member ad_admins --groups ad_admins_external
```

- :

  ipa group-add --desc='ad domain external map' ad_admins_external --external
  ipa group-add --desc='ad domain users' ad_admins
  ipa group-add-member ad_admins_external --external 'windomain.ad\ '
  (  «member_user»  «member_group»   «»)
  ipa group-add-member ad_admins --groups ad_admins_external

### AD

AD  CMD (  PowerShell!):

```
c:\> wmic useraccount get name,sid
```

IPA:

```
ipa group-show ad_admins_external --raw
```

/share_dir,  AD  «share_name»:

```
sudo mkdir /share_dir
sudo net conf setparm 'share_name' 'comment' 'Trust test share'
sudo net conf setparm 'share_name' 'read only' 'no'
sudo net conf setparm 'share_name' 'valid users' "@ad_admins"
sudo net conf setparm 'share_name' 'path' '/share_dir'
```

, , :

```
smbclient -k -L ipaserver.ipadomain.ipa
```

,  AD winserver.

## AD

AD  FreeIPA,  ,  AD.

,  <__AD>@<_>,  , , winuser@windomain.ad.

, Windows , Windows  ,  ,  AD  .  ,  , /etc/krb5.conf  [realms] :

[realms]
IPADOMAIN.IPA = {
.....

auth_to_local = RULE:[1:$1@$0](^.*@WINDOMAIN.AD$)s/@WINDOMAIN.AD/@windomain.ad/
auth_to_local = DEFAULT

.....
}

<__AD>@<__AD>, <__AD>  , ,: winuser@WINDOMAIN.AD.