

Astra Linux

- Astra Linux
- journalctl
 - journalctl
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- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 .10015-01 (1.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 (7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 (4.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 1
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 2
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 (8.1)
- Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

Astra Linux

Astra Linux, 1.5, systemd (. [Systemd](#)). systemd, :

- systemd — ;
- systemctl — ;
- systemd-analyze — ;
- journald — ;
- journalctl — .

journalctl

:

```
sudo journalctl
```

. . PageUp PageDown , - ,Enter — ,Q — . . UTC (. [Astra Linux](#)) --utc:

```
sudo journalctl --utc
```

short-precise :

```
sudo journalctl --utc -o short-precise
```

:

```
18 14:28:46.171881 sel0704 kernel:
```

short-iso-precise (x.7):

```
sudo journalctl --utc -o short-iso-precise
```

:

```
2023-03-18T14:28:46.171893+0300 sel0704 kernel:
```

-p . . :

- 0 — emergency — ;
- 1 — alerts — , ;
- 2 — critical — ;
- 3 — errors — ;

- 4 — warning —;
- 5 — notice —;
- 6 — info —;
- 7 — debug —.

. -p 3, 3, 2, 1 0 (..).

journalctl

journald :

- /run/systemd/journal/stdout —, systemd;
- /dev/kmsg —;
- /dev/log (/run/systemd/journal/dev-log) —, syslog.

, journald ., journalctl . () /var/log/journal/, . Storage /etc/systemd/journald.conf. (Auto). /var/log/journal/:

- , ;
- , , /run/log/journal .

/var/log/journal/ Storage persistent systemd-journald.service . . man journald.conf.

:

```
sudo journalctl --list-boots
```

:

```
-1 98b893e51c0a43249b8b6e824266fc1c Tue 2023-02-28 07:46:21 MSK-Tue 2023-02-28 15:22:02 MSK
0 cdd48e77de394ebca4df162359bfb412 Tue 2023-02-28 15:22:17 MSK-Tue 2023-02-28 15:41:34 MSK
```

, - , . , , :

```
sudo journalctl -b 0
```

:

```
sudo journalctl -b -1
```

-b ., , :

```
sudo journalctl -b 0
```

:

```
sudo journalctl -b -1
```

--since () --until () "yesterday" (), "today" (), "tomorrow" (), "now" (). :

```
sudo journalctl --since yesterday
```

```
sudo journalctl --since "2020-12-17" --until "2020-12-18 10:00:00"
```

-k:

```
sudo journalctl -k
```

-u, NetworkManager :

```
sudo journalctl -u NetworkManager.service
```

, , fly-dm:

```
sudo journalctl /usr/bin/fly-dm
```

:

```
sudo journalctl _PID=1
```

:

```
sudo journalctl -f
```

:

```
sudo journalctl -e
```

journalctl , . SYSTEMD_LESS, less (,). FRXMK. S , . S, " " " " . :

```
sudo SYSTEMD_LESS=FRXMK journalctl
```

, 10% 4 . SystemMaxUse /etc/systemd/journald.conf.

journalctl. :
, 100:

```
sudo journalctl --vacuum-size=100M
```

, 7:

```
sudo journalctl --vacuum-time=7d
```