

- " ",
- , Astra Linux ext4.

- 2;
- (,) .

() 4096 .

- 

1. CP-1251 (Windows) KOI-8 . UTF-8 . , CP-1251 KOI-8.
2. , (,). . ,:
 - a. tar:
 - i. gnu - (Astra Linux);
 - ii. v7 - 99 ;
 - iii. ustar - 256 , - 100 ;
3. (ISO 9660) :
 - a. 1024 ;
 - b. :
 - i. ISO9660 — 32 ;
 - ii. Joliet — 128 ;
 - iii. Rockridge — 255 .

$$()$$

*	- , (' ' ' ').
?	- .
[abC1]	- .

[a-z]	- , : • [a-z] ; • [A-Z] ; • [0-9] ; • [0-9A-Za-f] (); • [a-zA-Z0-9] .
/	" " , .
\	" " .
-	"" , (" ").
_	"" Debian "" , .
.	"" "" , , "" .
..	"" , , .
\$	"" .
&	"" .
"	" " (" ").
'	" " (" ").
`	" " .
	"" , .
() { } ; ;	, " " .

:

- ;
- ;
- " " 0;
- " " 0
- " " 0.
- , . Astra Linux , :

- ;
- .

, , .

Astra Linux , () .

(, ,). :

1. ();
2. ;
3. , , .

"*", , , badname, :

mv bad*name goodname

, , :

- " " ;
- " " , ;

, :

```
mv '*Astra*Linux*' Astra\ Linux
```

```
"" *Astra*Linux* "" , .
```

, "_"

```
"-"() 0 , , ( , ), "-"() :
```

- "-"() , , , "-filename", rm :

```
rm -- -filename
```

- :

```
rm ./-filename
```

```
"/" " " , .
```