

- Astra Linux Special Edition

Astra Linux Special Edition 1.4 , "" :

[illegible]

"" ccnr . , () () , , . , , , -, ccnr.

```
(.. - ) . pdp-ls:
```

pdp-ls -Md

```
drwxr-xr-xm-- 22 root root _3::_1,_2,0xfffffffffffffc:cnr /
```

•

```
sudo mkdir /mydir0
```

• •

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root _0:::0x0 /mydir0
```

```
/mydir0 1:0:0:0 pdpl-file:
```

```
sudo pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 /mydir0
```

$$\vdots$$

```
sudo mkdir /mydir1
sudo touch /mydir1/file
```

•

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root _0:::0x0 /mydir1
```

⋮

```
0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root _0::0x0 file
```

$$\vdots$$

```
sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:0 /mydir1
```

```
pdpl-file: /mydir1:
```

- , Astra Linux Special Edition, 1.4 (. : , : , ?)

, ... (0:0:0:0) (.) (0:0:0:0). () . /mydir1 1:0:0:0 (0 1), .. . /mydir1/file 1:0:0:0, .. (..-) 0:0:0:0.

, Astra Linux Special Edition " " -, . :

```
:
- ccnr — . , , , . , , -, ccnr;
- ehole — (), (.. ). . , , , (/dev/null);
- whole — (), , c . , ( « »).
. ccnri , ccnri. , . ccnra ccnr .
- (,) .. , - . , :
- ehole - ;
- ccnr - , , -;
- ccnri - , , -;
. , - : ccnr,ccnri,ehole.
```

() :

1. , , , ccnr. , , ;
2. ;
3. c ccnr (, ..);

/mydir1, /mydir1/file, :

1. (-R pdpl-file) ccnr:

```
sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:ccnr /mydir1
```

2. ,:

```
sudo find /mydir1 -type f -exec pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 {} \;
```

3. - ccnr :

```
sudo find /mydir1 -type d -exec pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 {} \;
```

-r pdpl-file ("r-" -R -). , . , - . ().

:

1. (-R pdpl-file) , ccnr:

```
sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:ccnr /mydir1
```

2. ,, :

```
sudo pdpl-file -R -r 0:0:0:0 /mydir
```