-
-
  -
-
  -
    -
  -

. :

- :
- , : , ?

:

- Astra Linux Special Edition

Astra Linux Special Edition 1.4 , "" :

- , , ;
- , , , .

"" **ccnr** . , () ( ) , , . , , , -, **ccnr**.

(.. -) . pdp-ls:

```
pdp-ls -Md
```

```
drwxr-xr-xm--  22 root root _3::_1,_2,0xfffffffffffffffc:ccnr /
```

:

```
sudo mkdir /mydir0
```

:

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root _0:::0x0 /mydir0
```

/mydir0 1:0:0:0 pdpl-file:

```
sudo pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 /mydir0
```

:

```
sudo mkdir /mydir1
sudo touch /mydir1/file
```

:

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root _0:::0x0 /mydir1
```

:

```
 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root _0:::0x0 file
```

:

sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:0 /mydir1

```
pdpl-file: /mydir1:
```

- , Astra Linux Special Edition, 1.4 (. : , : , ?)

, . .. (0:0:0:0) (.) (0:0:0:0). ( ) . */mydir1* 1:0:0:0 (0 1), .. . */mydir1/file* 1:0:0:0, .. (.. -) 0:0:0:0.

, Astra Linux Special Edition " " -, . :

:

- **ccnr** — . , , , . , , , -, **ccnr**;

- **ehole** — (), (..). . , , , (, /dev/null);

- **whole** — (), , c . , (« »).

. **ccnri** , **ccnri**. , . **ccnra** **ccnr** .

- (,), .. , . - . , :

– **ehole** - ;
– **ccnr** - , , -;
– **ccnri** - , , -;

. . , - : ccnr,ccnri,ehole.

() :

1. , , , **ccnr**. , , ;
2. ;
3. c **ccnr** (, ..);

/mydir1, /mydir1/file, :

1. (-R pdpl-file) **ccnr**:

```
sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:ccnr /mydir1
```

2. , :

```
sudo find /mydir1 -type f -exec pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 {} \;
```

3. - **ccnr** :

```
sudo find /mydir1 -type d -exec pdpl-file 1:0:0:0 {} \;
```

-r pdpl-file ("r-" -R -). , . , - . ( ).

:

1. (-R pdpl-file) , **ccnr**:

```
sudo pdpl-file -R 1:0:0:ccnr /mydir1
```

2. , , :

```
sudo pdpl-file -R -r 0:0:0:0 /mydir
```