

# OpenVPN

- - [ipv6](#)
  - [VPN](#)
- [OpenVPN](#)
  - [OpenVPN](#)
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    - [OpenVPN](#)
      -
  - [OpenVPN](#)
    -
- [OpenVPN](#)
  - [openvpn](#)
    - [34.13–2015](#) «»



Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 ( 1.7), .10015-10  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-17  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 ( 7.7)  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-03 ( 7.6)  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 ( 4.7)  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 ( 1.6)  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 1  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 2  
Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 ( 8.1)  
Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

`openvpn` Astra Linux, .

- , :
  - `fly-admin-openvpn-server`;
  - `astra-openvpn-server`;
- .

`fly-admin-openvpn-server` `astra-openvpn-server` `libgost-astra`, .

## ipv6

VPN , IPv6.. [IPv6](#): .

## VPN

OpenVPN :

```
astra-openvpn-server start
```

`fly-admin-openvpn-server`, :



"" > "" > "" > " OpenVPN "

OpenVPN [libgost-astra](#), .



`libgost-astra` `openssl (/etc/ssl/openssl.cnf)`.

- `libgost-astra`, OpenVPN "" (`grasshopper-cbc`);
- `libgost-astra`, AES-256-GCM;
- `fly-admin-openvpn-server` ,:

```
astra-openvpn-server cipher AES-256-GCM
```

XCA, , astra-openvpn-server fly-admin-openvpn-server (. ).

, OpenVPN , libgost-astra.

# OpenVPN

fly-admin-openvpn-server , .

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! openvpn, , . «».

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- , , 34.12-2015 («»), openvpn . AES-256-GCM.
- , openvpn .

openvpn .

# OpenVPN

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«» OpenVPN.

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IP-, , .

- IP- — IP- VPN. 10.8.0.0. IPv4.
- - VPN. 255.255.255.0. IPv4.
- - , . 1194. 1 65535.
- - «grasshopper-cbc» («»). :
  - grasshopper-cbc - «» 34.13-2015;
  - AES-256-GCM - ;
  - AES-256-CBC - ;
  - AES-128-CBC - , .

, .

:

- - (, server.crt);
- () - (, ca.crt);
- - (, server.key);
- -- - (, dh2048.pem);
- TLS - TLS (, ta.key).

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« » /etc/openvpn/keys .

## OpenVPN

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OpenVPN «».

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## OpenVPN

openvpn , openvpn.

journalctl	
journalctl -f	,

openvpn:

```
tail -f /var/log/syslog | grep ovpn-server
```

openvpn .

, openvpn

VPN- VPN- , — ,, 34.13–2015 «» :

```
Outgoing Data Channel: Cipher 'grasshopper-cbc' initialized with 256 bit key
Outgoing Data Channel: Using 160 bit message hash 'SHA1' for HMAC authentication
Incoming Data Channel: Cipher 'grasshopper-cbc' initialized with 256 bit key
Incoming Data Channel: Using 160 bit message hash 'SHA1' for HMAC authentication
```

:

```
grep "Data Channel: Cipher" /var/log/syslog
```

**34.13–2015 «»**

```
grep "grasshopper-cbc" /var/log/syslog
```