

Red Book: Astra Linux Special Edition (x.7)

-
- Astra Linux
- ()
- bash
- (« » « »)
- « » « »

Astra Linux

- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-10 (, "" ""
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-17
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 (7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 (4.7)

- , SSD.
- , .

- — - ().

- «» BIOS .



«» :

- 8;
- ();
- , .

- BIOS- Intel SGX ().

- «» «» . , , , «» - .

- (, , .).
- (WiFi, Bluetooth).
- WiFi — VPN.

- Intel Execute Disable Bit (XD-Bit) AMD No Execute Bit (NX-Bit) .

- «» ILO, RSA, iDRAC, ThinkServer EasyManage, AMT, iMana — , , IP KVM.


- Intel Intel-SA-00086 Intel Management Engine () Intel Management Engine (— BIOS,).
Intel-SA-00086 Detection Tool. : <https://www.intel.ru/content/www/ru/ru/support/articles/000025619/software.html>.

- , , .
- , Intel, .
- secureboot (usb-flash astra-secureboot, , BIOS) [Astra Linux SecureBoot](#) .



- « » «» .

Astra Linux Special Edition x.7 .

- « » , :
/ — ;
/boot — ;
/home — ;
/tmp — , ;
/var/tmp — . .

 , , .

:

	/		
/	(, /boot)	ext4	defaults
/boot	<div> /boot LVM</div> 512, 1GB	ext2, ext3, ext4	ro (rw)
/home		ext4	noexec, nodev, nosuid
/tmp	/tmp 250	ext4	noexec, nodev, nosuid
/var	. noexec, nodev, nosuid, : ◦ noexec . . ◦ noexec (, dpkg).	ext4	defaults noexec, nodev, nosuid
/var/tmp	. /var /var/tmp noexec,nodev,nosuid	ext4	noexec, nodev, nosuid
swap	<div> .. (swap): . —</div>	swap	

- « » :
 - ufw.
 - hardened. hardened lkrng generic (. [astra-safepolicy](#)).

- () « » :
 1. — GRUB 2. , .
 2. **ptrace** — .
 3. **sudo** — sudo.
 4. — , , () , . root.
 5. — (pipe). , , (). astra-admin.
 6. — ;
 7. — astra-admin.
 8. **ulimits** — , /etc/security/limits.conf.
- «» « » .
 1. — .
 2. — , ELF.
 3. — , .
- «» « » :
 1. — .



. 10015-01 97 01-1 « «Astra Linux Special Edition». . 1».

- « GRUB » «» Grub. Grub —. .

()

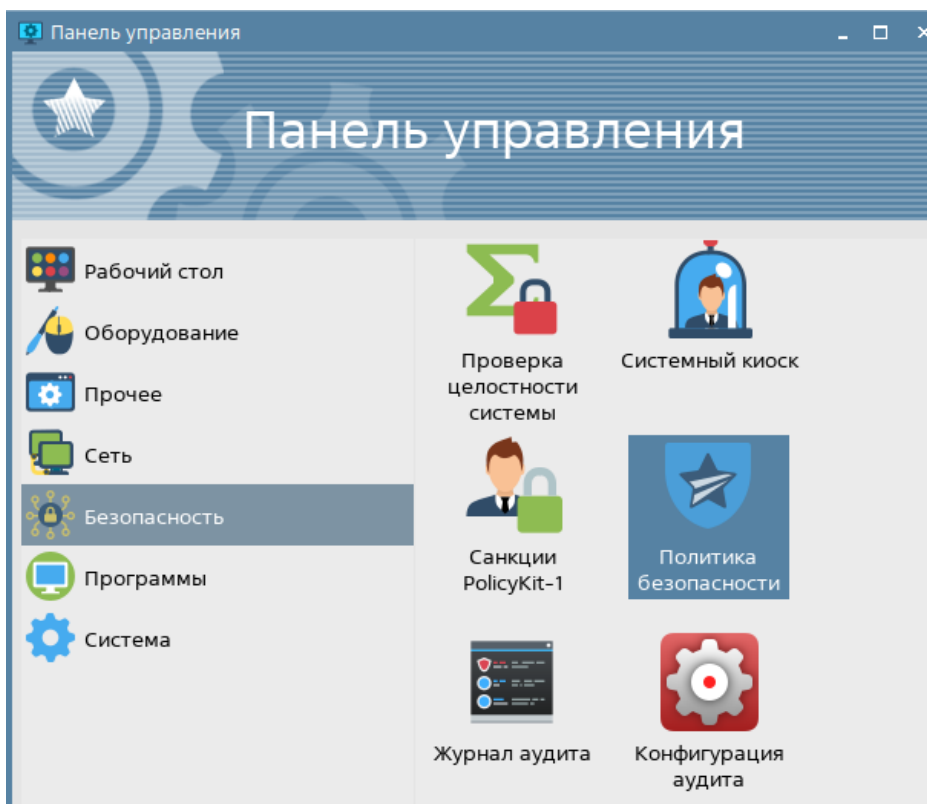
:

- —8;
- , ;
- —90;
- —6;
- , —1800 .

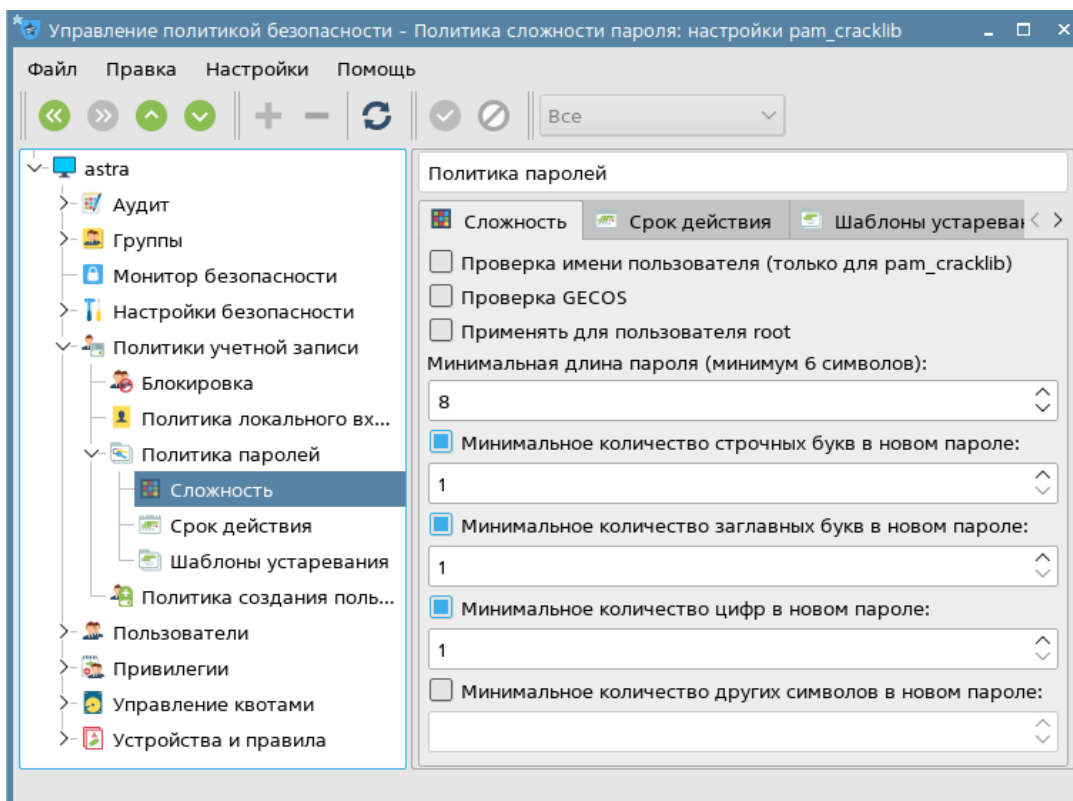
« »

fly-admin-smc. :

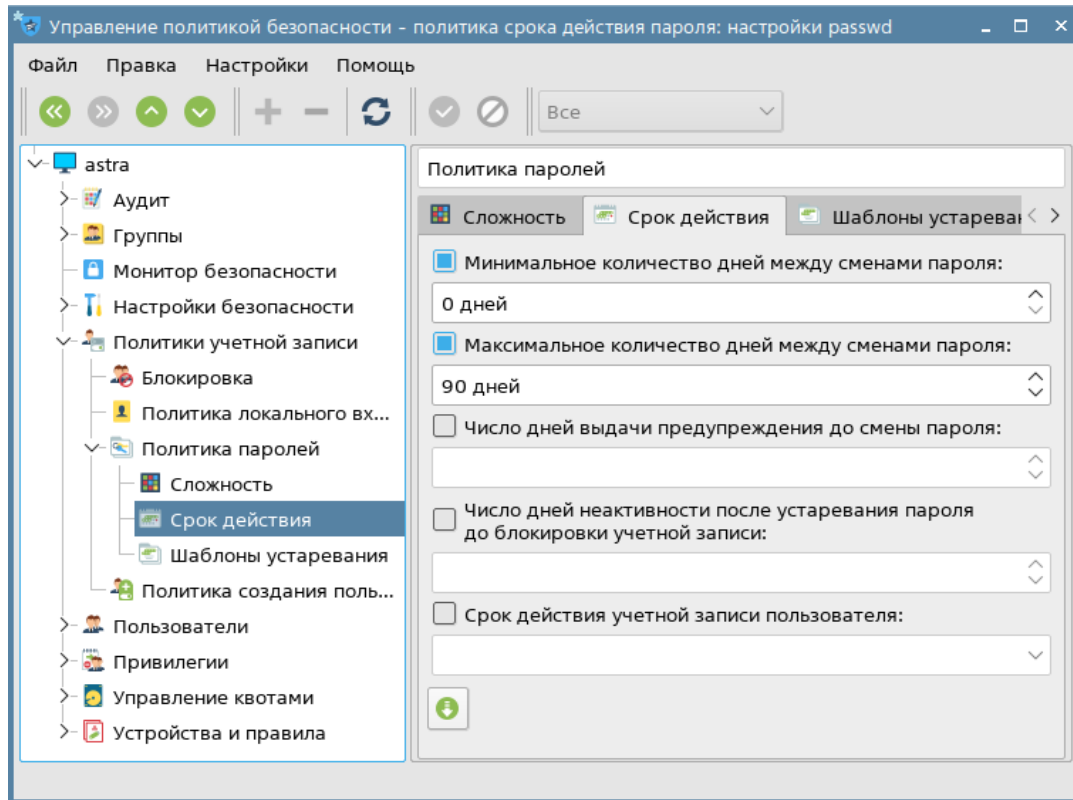
- (): — — — (..);



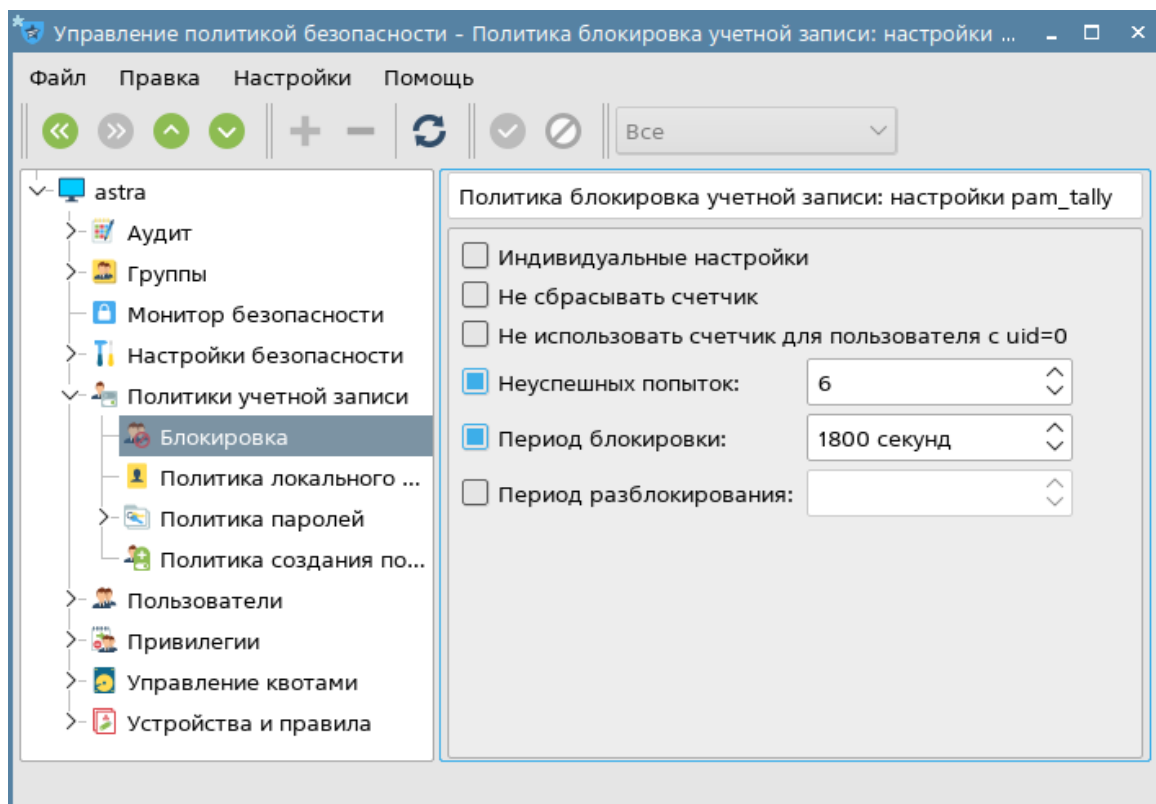
- — — (..):
 ○ — 8;
 ○ ;
 ○ ;
 ○ ;



- — **<Ctrl+S>;**
- — (..):
 - «0 »;
 - «90 »;



- — **<Ctrl+S>;**
- — (..):
 - 6;
 - «1800 »;



- — <Ctrl+S>.

:

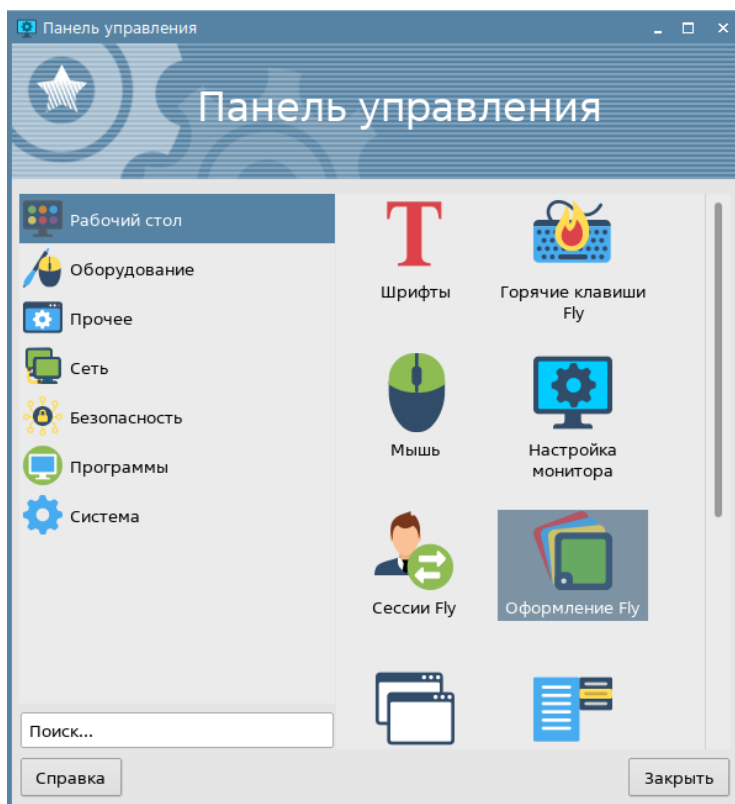
- /etc/pam.d/common-password password requisite pam cracklib.so minlen=8 dcredit=-1, ucredit=-1 1 credit=-1;
- /etc/login.defs PASS_MAX_DAYS 90, LOGIN_RETRIES 6 LOGIN_TIMEOUT 1800.

- , /etc/pam.d/common-password. «...pam_unix.so» remember=4.
- sudo , . :
 - sudo visudo;
 - /etc/sudoers «Defaults timestamp_timeout=0».

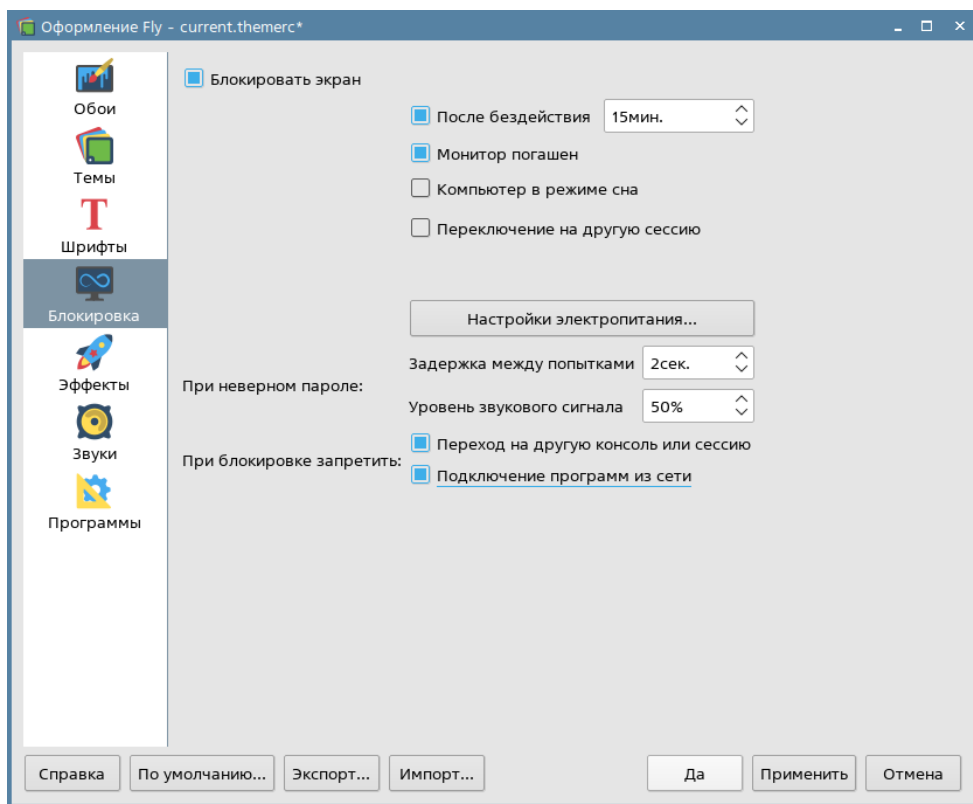


:

- fly-admin-theme: — — — Fly (. .);



- (. .) :
 ○ :
 ■ : 15 . ;
 ■ :
 ■ :
 ○ :
 ■ :
 ■ :
 ■ :



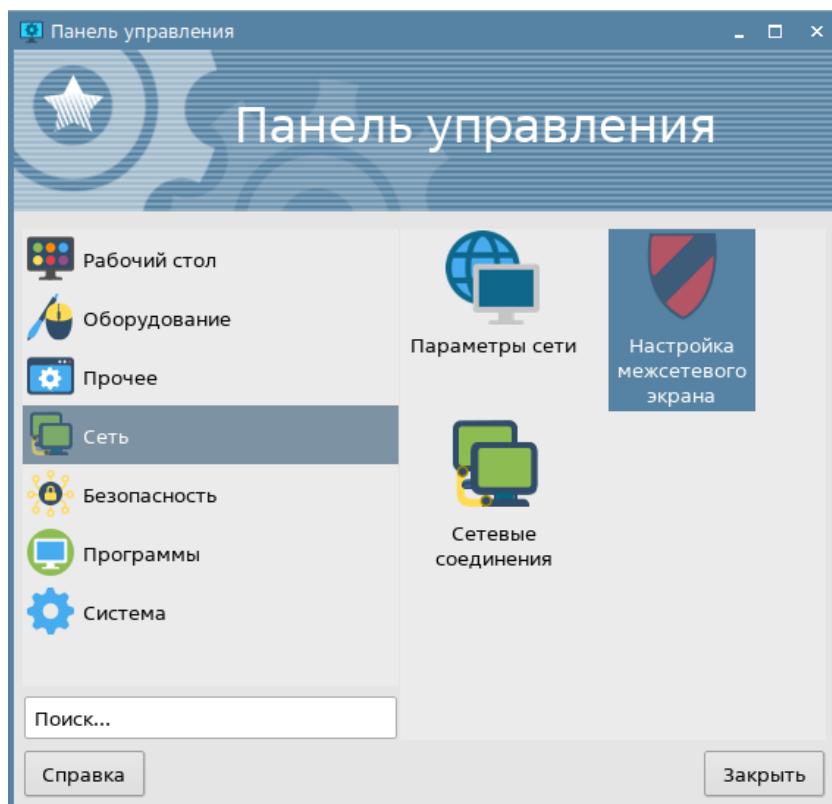
- 0.

ufw : , .

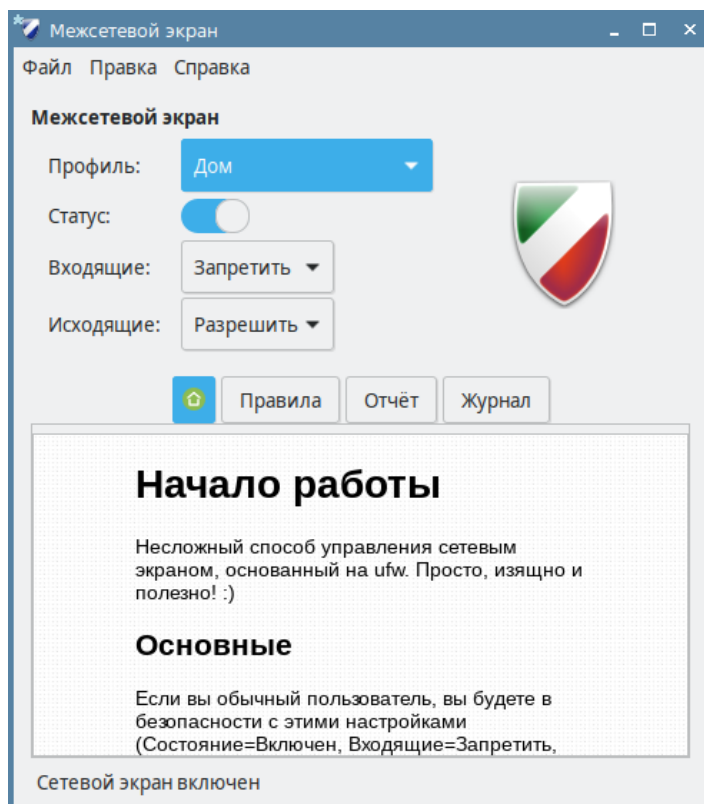
« »

ufw gufw. :

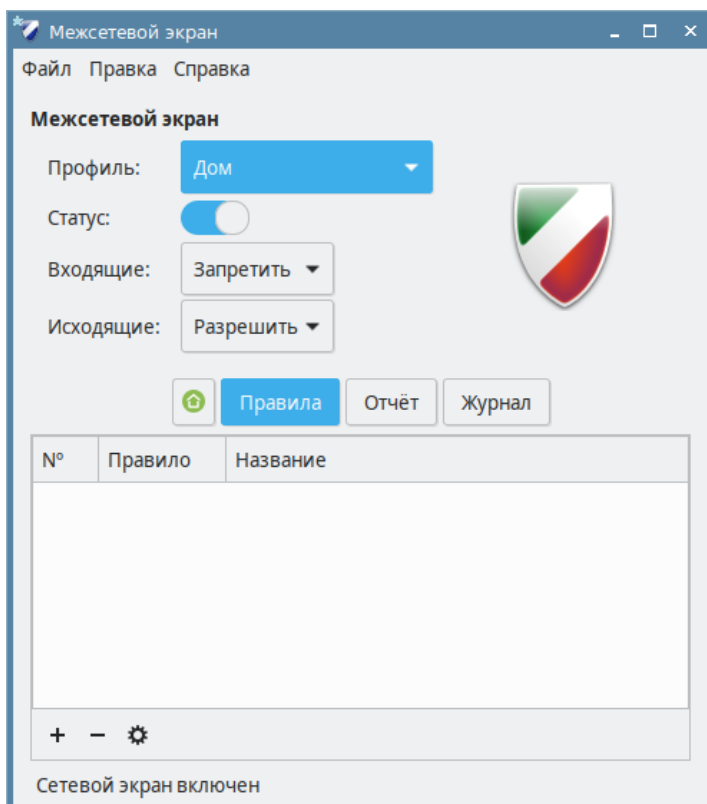
- () : — — — (.);



- (. .):



- П (. .):



ufw, :

```
sudo astra-ufw-control enable
```

ufw, :

```
sudo astra-ufw-control status
```

, :

, , :

```
sudo ufw show builtins
```

bash

:

- ;
- bash().

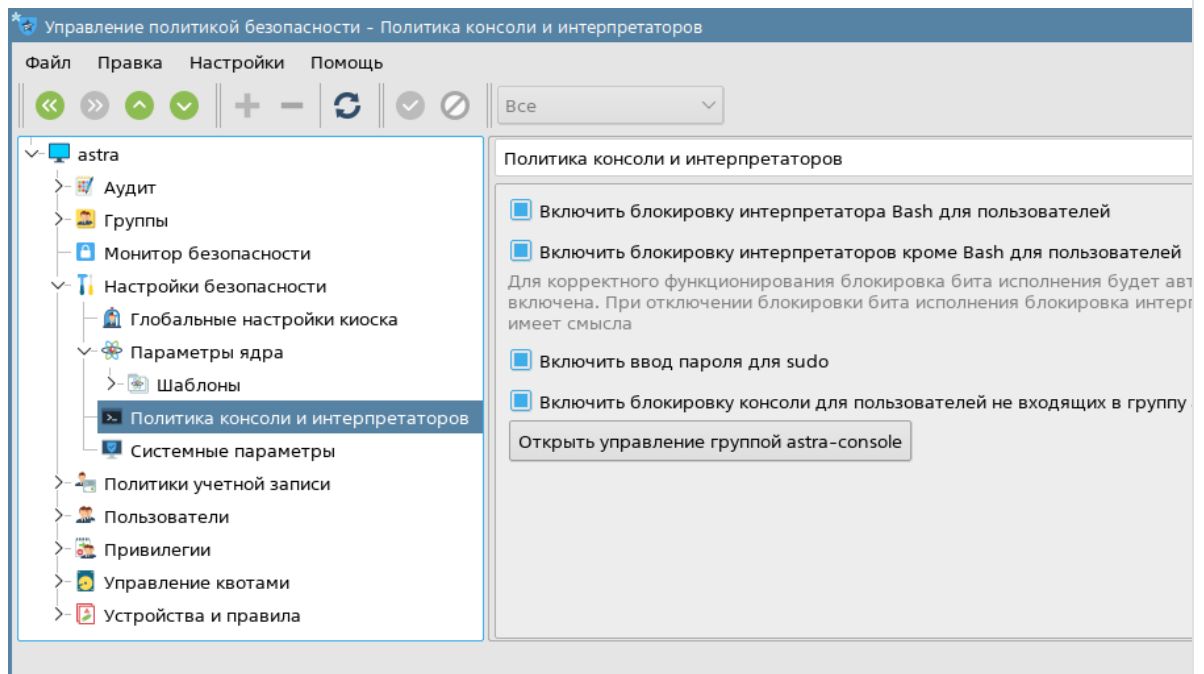


- astra-admin.
- bash , , bash, .
- bash , astra-admin :
 - bash;
 - .

« »

bash (—) fly-admin-smc. :

- () : — — — ;
- — :
 - **Bash** (..);
 - **Bash** (..);



- — <Ctrl+S>.

:

- :

```
sudo astra-interpreters-lock enable
```

- bash:

```
sudo astra-bash-lock enable
```

:

- 1:

```
sudo astra-interpreters-lock status
sudo astra-bash-lock status
```

, :

- 2:

```
sudo astra-interpreters-lock is-enabled
sudo astra-bash-lock is-enabled
```

, :

- 3:
astra-security-monitor:

```
sudo astra-security-monitor
```

:

```
sudo astra-security-monitor
...
```

bash

:12921 :0 :174955

ptrace
sumac
sysrq
UFW
ulimits

ELF
xattr

Overlay
sudo
SSH root
SSH fail2ban

1
Docker 2 docker-isolation
audit
audit-net

df, chattr, arp, ip.



, , .. .

750 (rwx r-x ---).

:

```
sudo astra-commands-lock enable
```

, :

```
sudo astra-commands-lock status
```

, :

:

« »	overlay , . , . , . , , , overlay , , ., /home , . .
	, floppy, astra-admin. .
	/bin/systemctl 750 (rwx --- ---) fly-dmrc. systemctl sudo. <Ctrl+Alt+Delete> . .

« »

, , , fly-admin-smc. :

- () : — — — ;
- — .

, , (.).

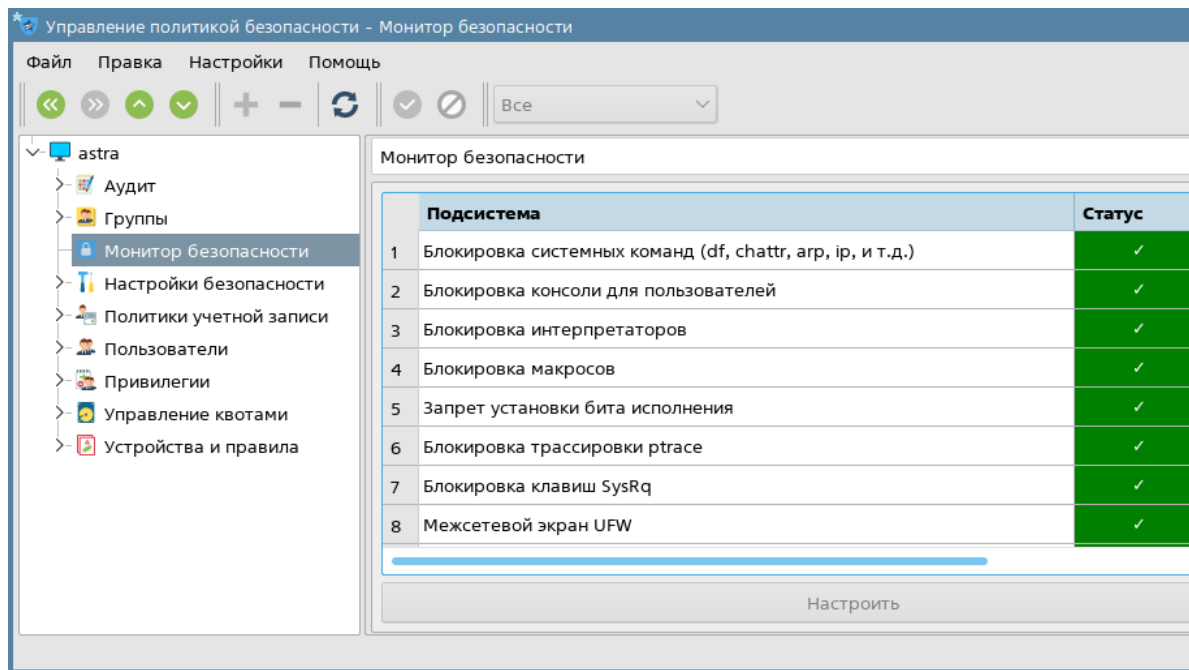
« »	sudo astra-overlay enable
	sudo astra-mount-lock enable
	sudo astra-shutdown-lock enable



« »

, fly-admin-smc. :

- () : — — — ;
- . , , (.).



, , :

```
sudo astra-security-monitor
```

:

- — , ;
- — ;
- — , ;
- — , ;

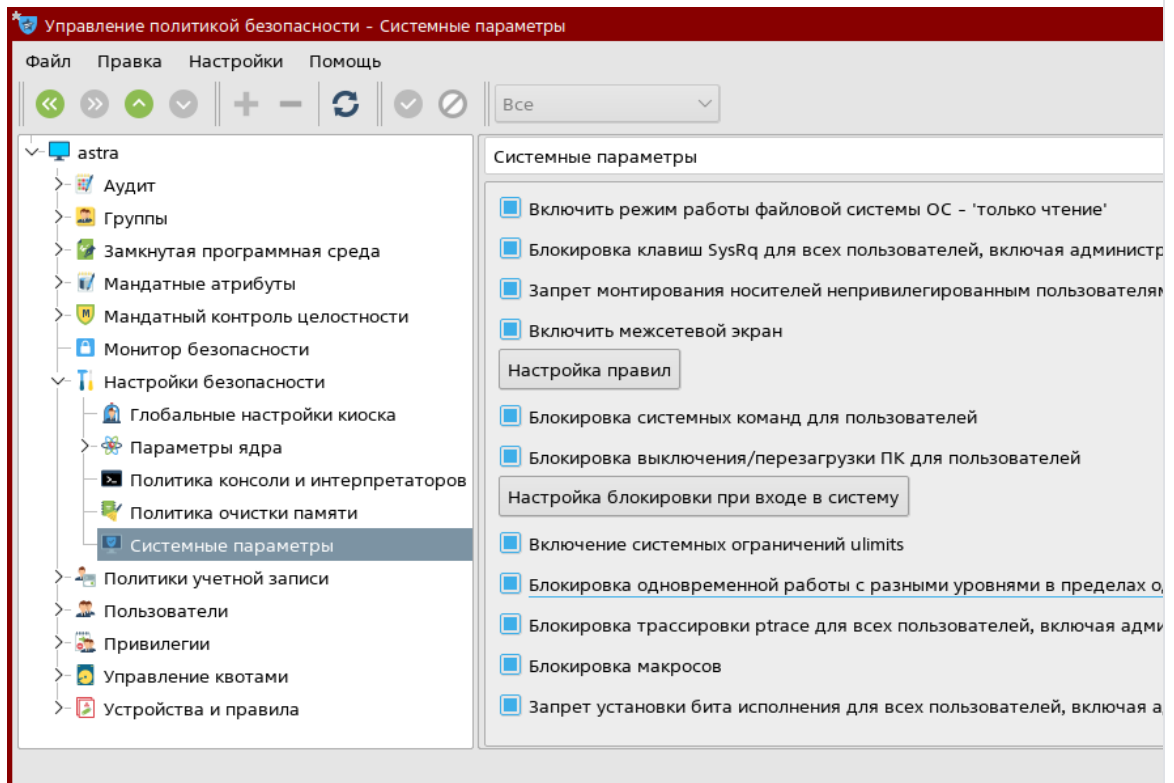
(«» «»)

```
, , PARSEC_CAP_SUMAC, sumac. 000 sumac libsumacrunner.so.
```

« »

, fly-admin-smc. :

- () : — — — ;
- — (..);



- — <Ctrl+S>.

, , :

```
sudo astra-sumac-lock enable
```

, :

```
sudo astra-sumac-lock status
```

, :



```

() ELF, (), .
ELF      digsig_verif, Linux   :
•      (),      ();
•      ,      ,      (  );
•      (  ).

      digsig_verif      :
•      , ,      ;
•      , ,      ,      (  );
•      .
. : .

```

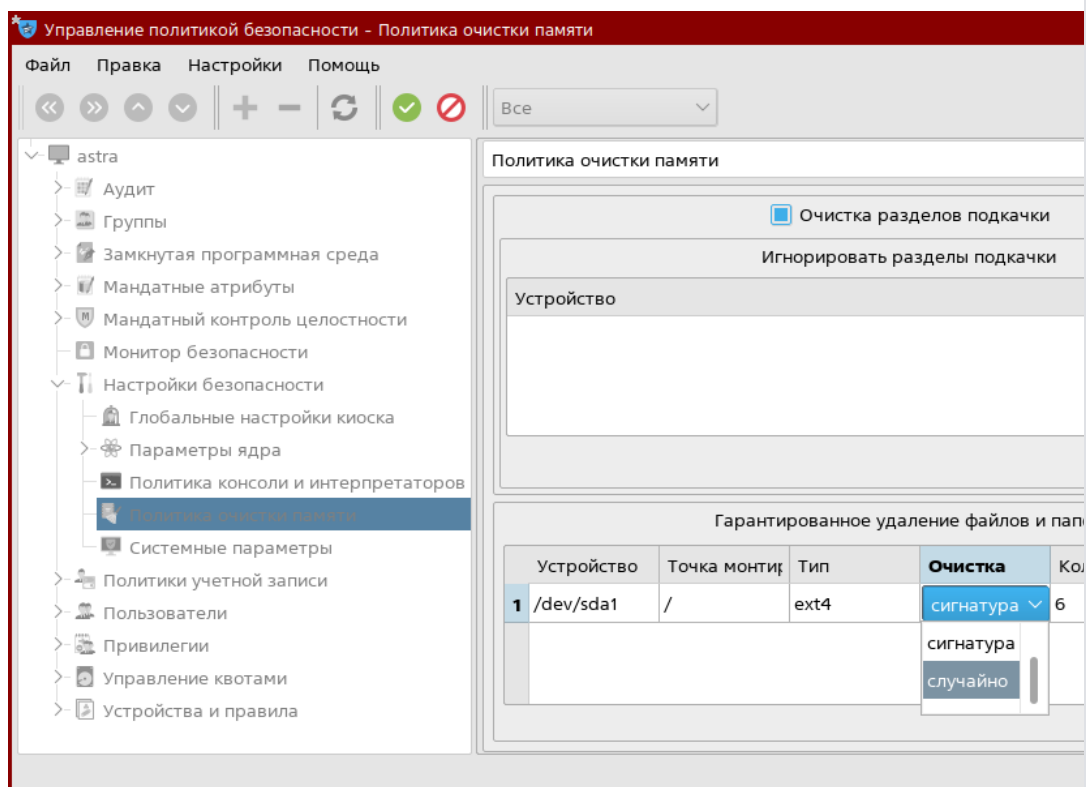
, . .


, , . :11111111, 01010101, 10101010, 00000000. . , 6, , , :11111111, 01010101, 10101010, 00000000, 11111111, 01010101.


, .

fly-admin-smc. :

- () : — — — ;
- — ;
- , [+] , ;
- (. .) :
 - :
 - — ;
 - — ;
 - — ;
 - .



- — <Ctrl+S>.

, :

```
sudo astra-swapwiper-control enable
```

, :

```
sudo astra-swapwiper-control status
```

, :

```
, , /etc/parsec/swap_wiper.conf IGNORE, .
```

, :

```
sudo astra-secdel-control enable
```

, :

```
sudo astra-secdel-control status
```

, :



```
sudo astra-secdel-control enable
```


.

```
, , /etc/fstab , , :
```

- secdel — ;
- secdelrnd — ;

```
., , 6, secdelrnd=6.
```

```
() parsec.max_ilev 63 — . , init fly-dm, .
```

 Xorg 8.

```
( ext2, ext3, ext4, XFS).
```

```
/etc/parsec/fs-ilev.conf. : <level> <path>, :
```

- <level> — ;
- <path> — / .

```
, <level> , .
```

<number>	. , ,
high	max_ilev — , parsec.max_ilev
max	max_ilev — , parsec.max_ilev
low	
min	
exc	. «*»

```
, . («/») .
```

```
, , /etc, .
```

```
/etc/parsec/fs-ilev.conf, :
```

```
sudo set-fs-ilev enable
```

- (.., sleep, suspend-to-disk, hibernation, ..).

- , , , , /etc/parsec/parsec.conf :
 - : login_local all #
 - : login_local no #

- root PAM- pam_securetty /etc/pam.d/common-auth. «Primary block» :
 auth required pam_securetty.so

- , , —. : parsec-kiosk2 ();
- , , () —..

«» «»

- CIFS, (..) ;

 NFS :

- :
- NFS 3.

- :
 - (None DefaultAuthType /etc/cups/cupsd.conf) PARSEC;
 - Exim Dovecot ;

- :
 - postgresql.conf enable_bitmapscan off ac_ignore_socket_maclabel false;
 - pg_hba.conf trust ();

- XPARSEC -(XPARSEC=Disable -);

- qemu-guest-agent qemu-ga () -m unix-listen -p -t, , (.. ,).

« » « »

() , :

1. , PARSEC, , .
2. , , PARSEC_CAP_SETMAC PARSEC_CAP_CHMAC, .
3. , (, TCP/IP), (PARSEC_CAP_SETMAC PARSEC_CAP_PRIV_SOCKET) PARSEC, , , .
4. **RabbitMQ** .
5. , wsgi_mod **Apache**, , wsgi_mod. wsgi_mod , .
6. , , **Erlang**.

, , () ,:

- vmlinuz-*, /boot, , /lib/modules, , ;
- security_operations *security*;
- init=<____>;
- PAM-, /etc/pam.d;
- (PAM-), API libparsec-mac PARSEC, mac_set_, parsec_pdp_;
- PAM-, PARSEC API libparsec-cap PARSEC, mcap parsec_;
- , , ;
- , , (bash, dash, PHP, Perl, Python, TCL, Ruby);
- CAP_SYS_PTRACE ptrace;
- ();
- ;
- ctl parsecfs ioctl, API- libparsec-*

Apache2 AstraMode. /etc/apache2/apache2.conf. , AstraMode (), AstraMode on. /etc/apache2/apache2.conf / AstraMode off.



Apache2 (www-data), 1.