

JaCarta: Astra Linux Directory 1.5



:

- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.5)

Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6):
[JaCarta:](#) [Astra Linux Directory](#)

.pdf

— Astra Linux Smolensk SE 1.5 4.2.0-23-generic, x86_64, :

- JaCarta IDProtect 6.37;
- libccid;
- pcscd;
- libpcsclite1;
- krb5-pkinit;
- libengine-pkcs11-openssl;
- opensc.

— Astra Linux Smolensk SE 1.5 4.2.0-23-generic, x86_64, :

- JaCarta IDProtect 6.37;
- libccid;
- pcscd;
- libpcsclite1;
- krb5-pkinit.

- USB- JaCarta PKI X.509 ALD (Astra Linux Directory).

, ALD , , , .

JaCarta PKI, : libccid, pcscd, libpcsclite1. , IDProtectClient, « ..» -> -> JaCarta -> JaCarta PKI Linux.

- Kerberos ald/kerberos krb5-pkinit . JaCarta PKI, libengine-pkcs11-openssl opensc.

(CA) OpenSSL. OpenSSL — SSL/TLS. RSA, DH, DSA X.509, , CSR CRT.
EXAMPLE.RU., EXAMPLE.RU, - kdc, - PCclient. , .

1. CA mkdir /etc/ssl/CA . .

2. CA:

```
openssl genrsa -out cakey.pem 2048
openssl req -key cakey.pem -new -x509 -days 365 -out cacert.pem
```

. Common name EXAMPLE.RU.

3. KDC:

```
openssl genrsa -out kdckey.pem 2048
openssl req -new -out kdc.req -key kdckey.pem
```

. Common name kdc.

4. . , :

```
export REALM=<_>
export CLIENT=<_>
```

5. `pkinit_extensions`. , .

6. KDC:

```
openssl x509 -req -in kdc.req -CAkey cakey.pem -CA cacert.pem -out kdc.pem -
extfile pkinit_extensions -extensions kdc_cert -CAcreateserial -days 365
```

7. `kdc.pem`, `kdckey.pem`, `cacert.pem` `/var/lib/krb5kdc/`

8. `/etc/krb5kdc/kdc.conf`. `/etc/krb5kdc/kdc.conf`, `[kdcdefaults]` :

```
pkinit_identity = FILE:/var/lib/krb5kdc/kdc.pem,/var/lib/krb5kdc/kdckey.pem
pkinit_anchors = FILE:/var/lib/krb5kdc/cacert.pem
```

9. , :

```
/etc/init.d/krb5-admin-server restart
/etc/init.d/krb5-kdc restart
```

-.
.

, `libengine-pkcs11-openssl` `opensc`. , .

, .

! JaCarta PKI . `pkcs11-tool`:

```
pkcs11-tool --slot 0 --init-token --so-pin 00000000 --label 'JaCarta PKI' --
module /lib64/libASEP11.so
```

:

```
--slot 0 — . , 0, -1,2 ..
--init-token — .
--so-pin 00000000 — JaCarta PKI. 00000000
--label 'JaCarta PKI' - .
--module /lib64/libASEP11.so — libASEP11.so. idprotectclient . « ».
```

:

```
pkcs11-tool --slot 0 --init-pin --so-pin 00000000 --login --pin 11111111 --
module /lib64/libASEP11.so
```

:

```
--slot 0 — . , 0, -1,2 ..
--init-pin — .
--so-pin 00000000 — JaCarta PKI. 00000000
--login —
--pin 11111111 —
--module /lib64/libASEP11.so — libASEP11.so. idprotectclient . « ».
```

:

```
pkcs11-tool --slot 0 --login --pin 11111111 --keypairgen --key-type rsa:
2048 --id 42 --label "test1 key" --module /lib64/libASEP11.so
```

:

```
--slot 0 — . , 0, -1,2 ..
--login --pin 11111111 — , , - «11111111». - , .
--keypairgen --key-type rsa:2048 — , 2048 .
```

```
--id 42 — CKA_ID . CKA_ID .
```

```
!
```

```
--label "test1 key" — CKA_LABEL .
```

```
--module /lib64/libASEP11.so — libASEP11.so. idprotectclient . « ».
```

```
openssl. :
```

```
openssl
```

```
OpenSSL> engine dynamic -pre SO_PATH:/usr/lib/ssl/engines/engine_pkcs11.so -  
pre ID:pkcs11 -pre LIST_ADD:1 -pre LOAD -pre MODULE_PATH:/lib64/libASEP11.so  
OpenSSL> req -engine pkcs11 -new -key 0:42 -keyform engine -out client.req -  
subj "/C=RU/ST=Moscow/L=Moscow/O=Aladdin/OU=dev/CN=test1 (!_!)/  
emailAddress=test1@mail.com"  
OpenSSL>quit
```

```
-new-key 0:42, 0 — , 42 — CKA_ID .  
, , " /C=RU/ST=Moscow/L=Moscow/O=Aladdin/OU=dev/CN=test1 (!_!)/emailAddress=test1@mail.com"
```

```
:
```

```
export REALM=<_>  
export CLIENT=<_>
```

```
:
```

```
openssl x509 -CAkey cakey.pem -CA cacert.pem -req -in client.req -  
extensions client_cert -extfile pkinit_extensions -out client.pem -days 365
```

```
PEM DER:
```

```
openssl x509 -in client.pem -out client.cer -inform PEM -outform DER
```

```
:
```

```
pkcs11-tool --slot 0 --login --pin 11111111 --write-object client.cer --  
type 'cert' --label 'Certificate' --id 42 --module /lib64/libASEP11.so
```

```
:  
--slot 0 — , 0, — 1,2 ..  
--login --pin 11111111 — , , «11111111». - , .  
--write-object ./client.cer — , .  
--type 'cert' — , - .  
'cert' --label 'Certificate' — CKA_LABEL . .  
--id 42 — CKA_ID . CKA_ID, .  
--module /lib64/libASEP11.so — libASEP11.so.
```

```
▪
```

```
/etc/krb5/. /etc/krb5/ CA (cacert.pem) c . kerberos /etc/krb5.conf. [libdefaults] .
```

```
[libdefaults]  
default_realm = EXAMPLE.RU  
pkinit_anchors = FILE:/etc/krb5/cacert.pem  
pkinit_identities = PKCS11:/lib64/libASEP11.so
```

```
:
```

```
kinit <username>
```

kerberos , :

klist

—:

kdestroy

— , —.