

- " ",
- , Astra Linux ext4.

， ， UTF-8. ， :

- 2;
- (,) .

() 4096 .

-

1. CP-1251 (Windows) KOI-8 . UTF-8 . , , CP-1251 KOI-8.
2. , (, ,) . . , :
 - a. tar:
 - i. gnu - (Astra Linux);
 - ii. v7 - 99 ;
 - iii. ustar - 256 , - 100 ;
3. (ISO 9660) :
 - a. 1024 ;
 - b. :
 - i. ISO9660 — 32 ;
 - ii. Joliet — 128 ;
 - iii. Rockridge — 255 .

$$()$$

;

*	- , (" ").
?	- .
[abC1]	- .



•

- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 .10015-10 (1.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 (7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 1 2
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.5)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 (8.1)

[a-z]	- , : • [a-z] ; • [A-Z] ; • [0-9] ; • [0-9A-Za-f] (); • [a-zA-Z0-9] .
/	" " , .
\	" " .
-	"" , (" ").
_	"" Debian "" , .
.	"" "" , , "" .
..	"" , , .
\$	"" .
&	"" .
"	" " (" ").
'	" " (" ").
`	" " .
	"" , .
() { } ; ;	, " " .

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• " " 0;
• " " 0
• " " 0.
• , . Astra Linux , :
  ○ ;
  ○ .
, , .

```

Astra Linux , () .

- (, ,). :
1. ();
 2. ;
 3. , , .

"*", , , badname, :

```
mv bad*name goodname
```

, , :

- " " ;
- " " , ;

, :

```
mv '*Astra*Linux*' Astra\ Linux
```

```
"" *Astra*Linux* "" , .
```

, "_"

```
"-"() 0 , , ( , ), "-"() :
```

- "-"() , , , "-"filename", rm :

```
rm -- -filename
```

- :

```
rm ./-filename
```

```
"/" " " , .
```