

sudo FreeIPA

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- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.7), .10015-10
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-17
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 (7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-03 (7.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 (4.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 1
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 2
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 (8.1)
- Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

FreeIPA sudo . :

- (), ;
- (), () sudo;
- (), ;
- sudo, .

() FreeIPA FreeIPA , sudo sssd sudo. /etc/nsswitch.conf:

sudoers: files sss

- files — /etc/sudoers;
- sss — , sssd.

sssd , sudo (LDAP). sudo man sudo,man sudoers.



sudo ipaserver,.. mepmanagedentry,, objectclass mepOriginEntry, . FreeIPA.

sssd 5400. sudo , :

```
sudo systemctl stop sssd
sudo rm /var/lib/sss/db/*
sudo systemctl start sssd
```

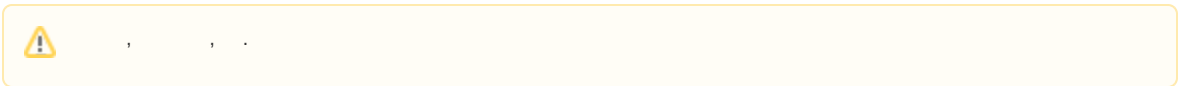
sssctl, sssd-tools:

```
sudo sssctl cache-remove
```

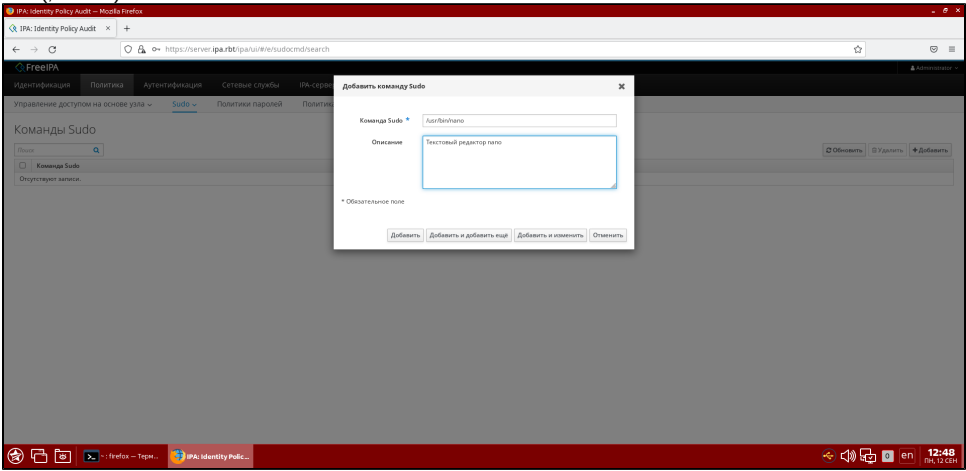
, sudo(.. sudo) . , , . :

1. -FreeIPA.
2. .
3. **Sudo — Sudo** .
4. :
 - a. , sudo (, nano — /usr/bin/nano);
which,:

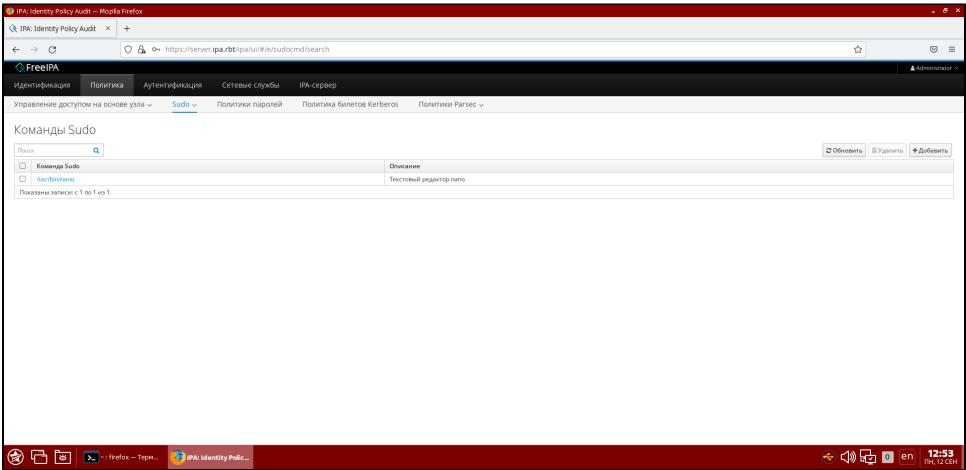
which nano



b. (, nano):



c.



sudo.

sudo:

1. .
2. Sudo — Sudo.
3. .

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "https://server.ipa.rml.ru/ipa/krb5kdc/krb5kdc/details/Правило для редактора Nano". The page title is "FreeIPA". The navigation menu includes "Идентификация", "Политика", "Аутентификация", "Сетевые службы", and "IPA сервер". The main content area is titled "Управление доступом на основе ула" and shows a breadcrumb trail: "Правила Sudo > Правило для редактора Nano". The main heading is "✓ Правило Sudo: Правило для редактора Nano". Below this is a "Параметры" section with buttons for "Обновить", "Вернуть", "Сохранить", and "Действия". The "Основные" section contains a table with columns "Имя правила" (containing "Правило для редактора Nano") and "Порядок Sudo" (containing an input field). The "Описание" section contains a large text area. The "Параметры" section has a "Параметр Sudo" field with a "Добавить" button. The "Кто" section shows a category of users with a radio button selected for "Любой" and a text input field for "Указанные пользователи и группы". The bottom status bar shows the system time as 13:25 on 19.12.2021.

- a. :
 - i. **Sudo** — . , . ;
 - ii. — ;
- b. — sudo. , — sudo(!authenticate). , sudo , , .

`man sudoers`

- ```
c. —, sudo . ();
d. — FreeIPA, . ;
e. —, . (.), . ;
f. — (root-) . (UID) . GID .
```

5. .

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1. , ;
2. , — .

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1. .
2. **Sudo — Sudo.**
3. .
4. , .