

-
-
- (recovery mode) GRUB2



• Astra Linux

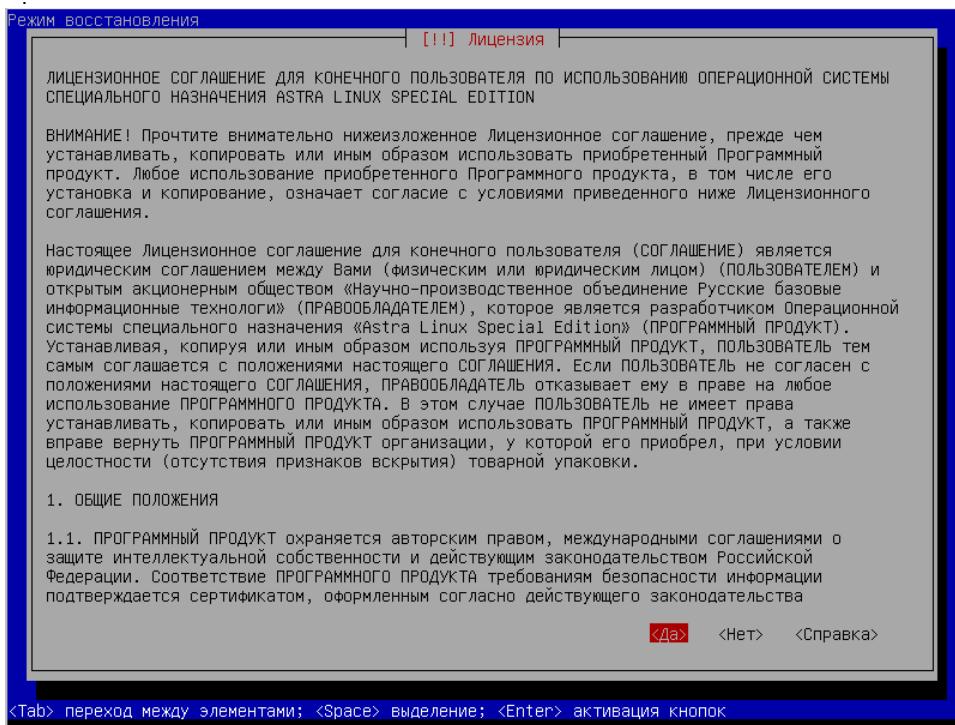
• , (bterm, " ") ncurses-term, :

```
sudo apt install ncurses-term
```

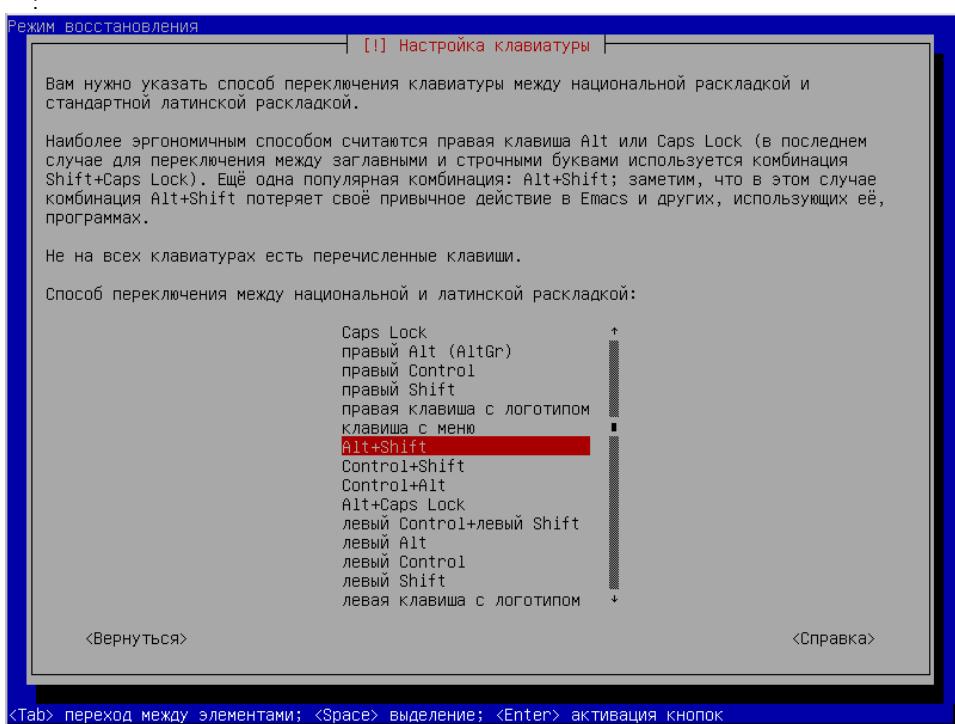
, (" ").

- ;
- ;
- ;

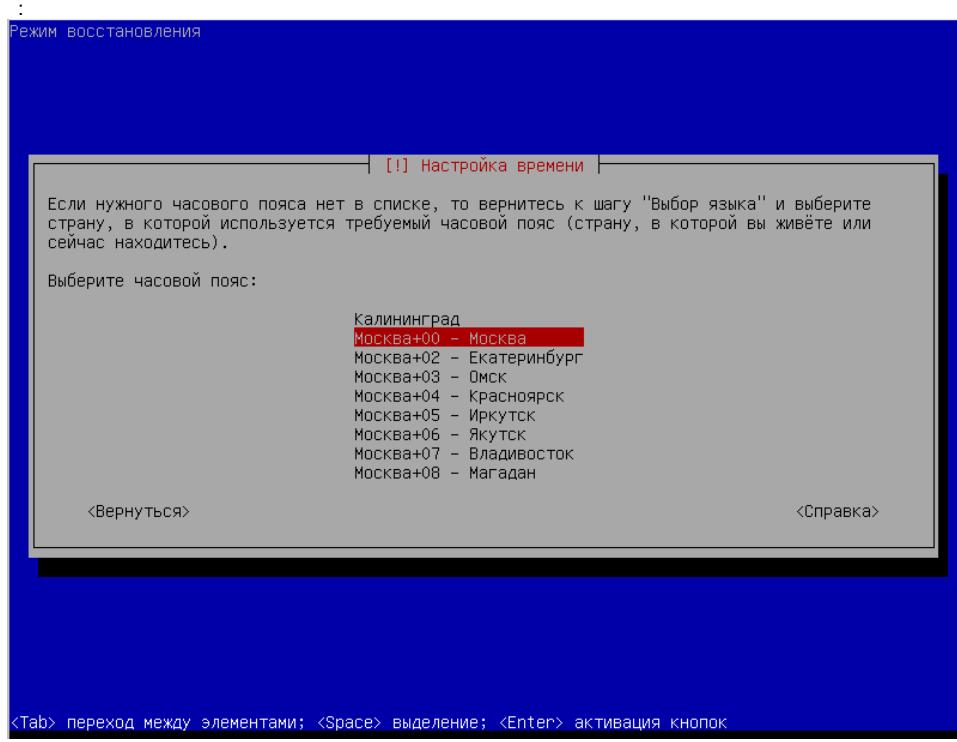
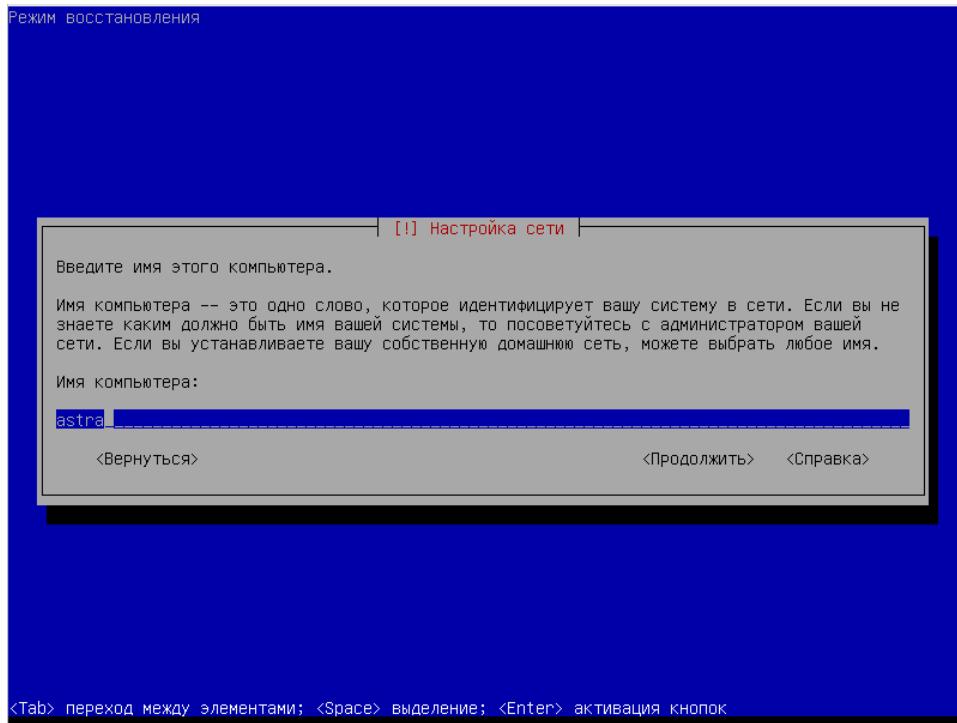




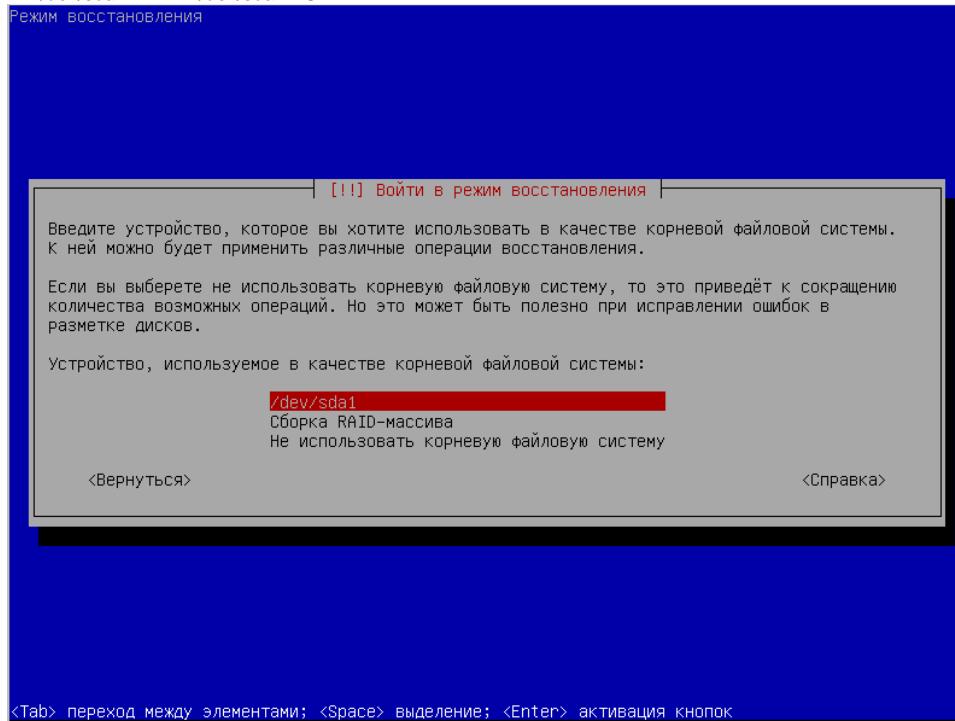
<Tab> переход между элементами; <Space> выделение; <Enter> активация кнопок



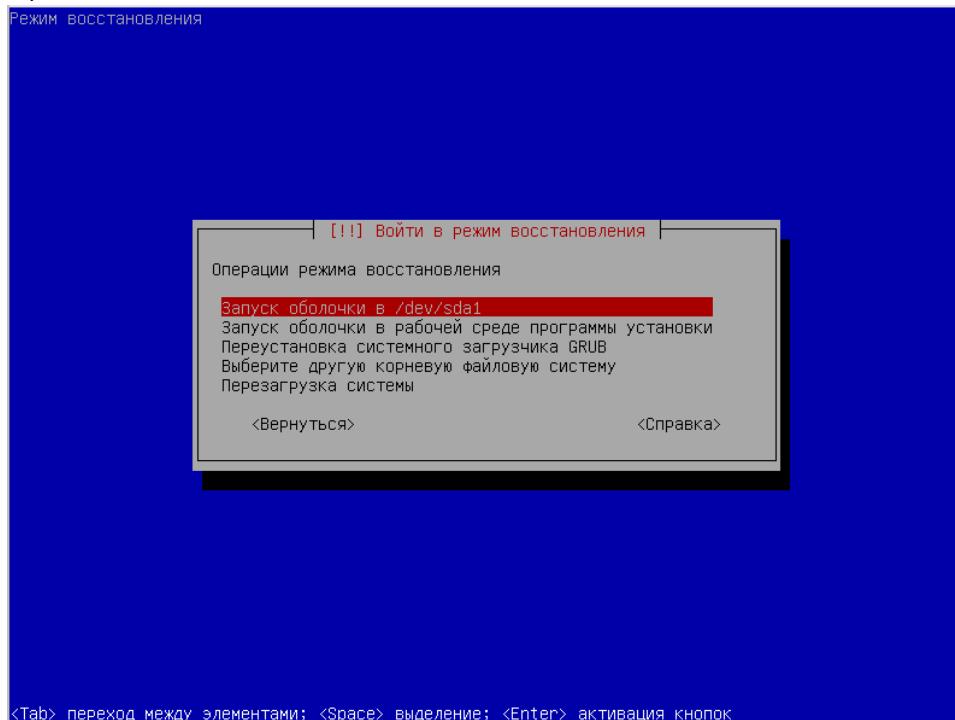
<Tab> переход между элементами; <Space> выделение; <Enter> активация кнопок

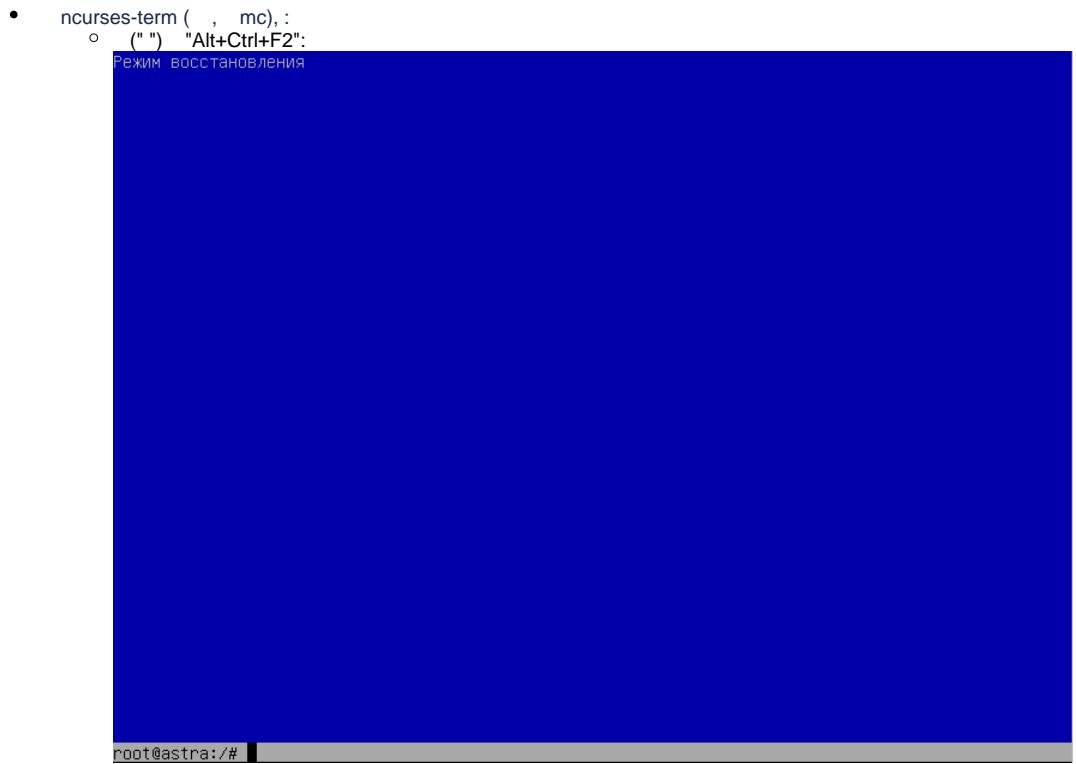
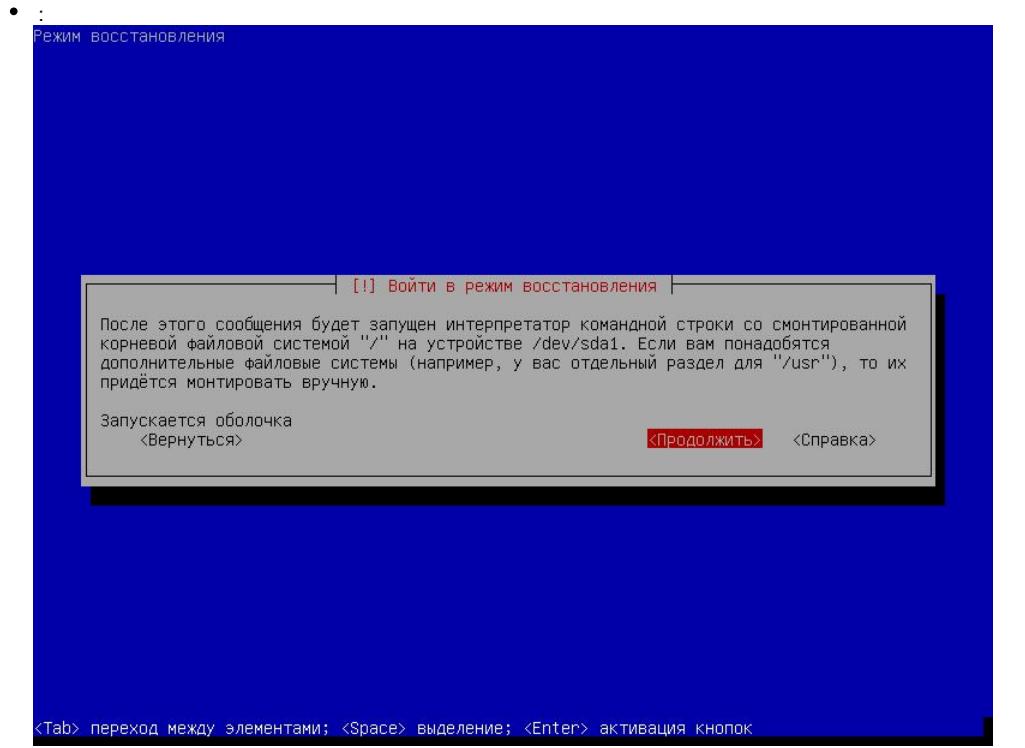


- . /dev/sda1 MBR /dev/sda2 GPT:



- . . Режим восстановления



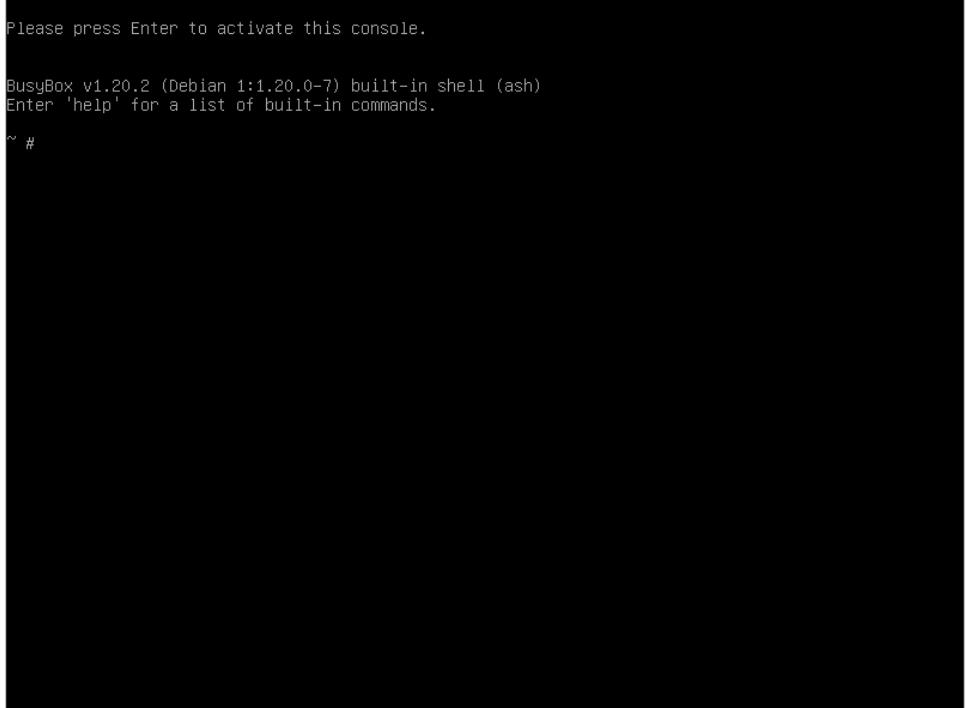


- "Enter" :



```
Please press Enter to activate this console. _
```

- :



```
Please press Enter to activate this console.
```

```
BusyBox v1.20.2 (Debian 1:1.20.0-7) built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
```

```
~ #
```

- chroot /target:

```
Please press Enter to activate this console.  
  
BusyBox v1.20.2 (Debian 1:1.20.0-7) built-in shell (ash)  
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.  
~ # chroot /target/  
sh-4.2#
```

- .

- ; (" ")), " " (Ctrl-Alt-F1);
- Ctrl-D;
- ;
- ;

Режим восстановления

[!!] Войти в режим восстановления
Операции режима восстановления
Запуск оболочки в рабочей среде программы установки
Выберите другую корневую файловую систему
Перезагрузка системы

<Вернуться>

<Справка>

<Tab> переход между элементами; <Space> выделение; <Enter> активация кнопок

(recovery mode) GRUB2

(recovery mode) GRUB2 GRUB2. от ,

1. () .
 2. GRUB2:

A screenshot of a GRUB boot menu. The top line shows "GNU GRUB version 2.06-3~deb10u4+ci202310061608+astra5". Below it are two entries: "*AstraLinux GNU/Linux, with Linux 5.4.0-162-generic" and "AstraLinux GNU/Linux, with Linux 5.4.0-162-generic (recovery mode)". The background is dark blue.

```
    root ( ), "recovery mode" .  
root ( , ), recovery mode , root :
```

Cannot access to console, the root account is locked.

- a. (, Ctrl+Alt+Del).
 - b. 'e' — .
 - c. - (,) .
 - d. :

```
GNU GRUB  version 2.06-3~deb10u4+ci202310061608+astra5

setparams 'AstraLinux GNU/Linux, with Linux 5.4.0-162-generic'

load_video
insmod gzio
if [ x$grub_platform = xxen ]; then insmod xzio; insmod lzopio; fi
insmod part_msdos
insmod ext2
search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root 2ac75e80-d2ef-4267-bbb5-d35\

e8f120709
echo      'Loading Linux 5.4.0-162-generic ...'
linux      /boot/vmlinuz-5.4.0-162-generic root=UUID=2ac75e80-d2e\

f-4267-bbb5-d35e8f120709 ro console=tty0 console=ttyS0,19200n8 parsec.max_\

ilev=63 quiet net.ifnames=0

Minimum Emacs-like screen editing is supported. TAB lists
completions. Press Ctrl-x or F10 to boot, Ctrl-c or F2 for
a command-line or ESC to discard edits and return to the GRUB menu.
```

.. linux, —, :

- e. Ctrl+X F10



, /bin/bash (root).

:

1. :

a. :

```
sync
```

b. Ctrl+Alt+Del

2. :

a. :

```
echo 1 >/proc/sys/kernel  
/sysrq
```

b. :

```
echo s > /proc/sysrq-  
trigger
```

c. ""

```
echo u > /proc/sysrq-  
trigger
```

d. :

i. :

```
echo b > /proc/sysrq-  
trigger
```

ii. :

```
echo o > /proc/sysrq-  
trigger
```