



Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12 Astra Linux Special Edition 1.7

- [Fly](#)
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 Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12 Astra Linux Special Edition 1.7 . . , , , , (..). .
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 (,) .
 .


 .

Fly

Fly "/", fly-admin-theme ("" — — — **Fly**).

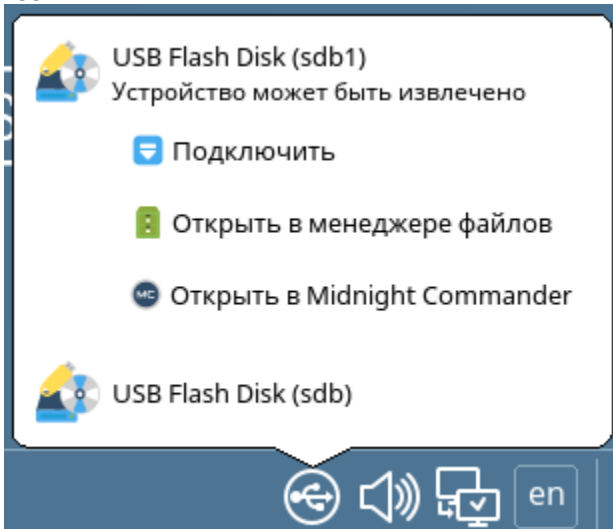
1. USB-.
2. "" — — — **Fly** .
3. USB- fly-settings.tgz .

1. USB- .
2. "" — — — **Fly** .
3. fly-settings.tgz.
4. .

 , , (UID) (GID), . . .

1. .
2. USB-.

3. USB- :



4. , <Alt+T>.

5. USB- :

```
lsblk
```

```
NAME MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
sda   8:0    0  20G  0 disk
├─sda1 8:1    0   1G  0 part /
├─sda2 8:2    0    1K  0 part
└─sda5 8:5    0    2G  0 part [SWAP]
sdb   8:16   1  3,8G  0 disk
└─sdb1 8:17   1  3,8G  0 part /media/user1/4ee4ca32
sr0   11:0   1 1024M  0 rom
```

6. :

```
tar --xattrs --acls -cvzf /<__usb>/backup.tar.gz $HOME
```

<__usb> — USB-, .

:

```
tar --xattrs --acls -cvzf /media/user1/4ee4ca32/backup.tar.gz $HOME
```



, , --exclude.:

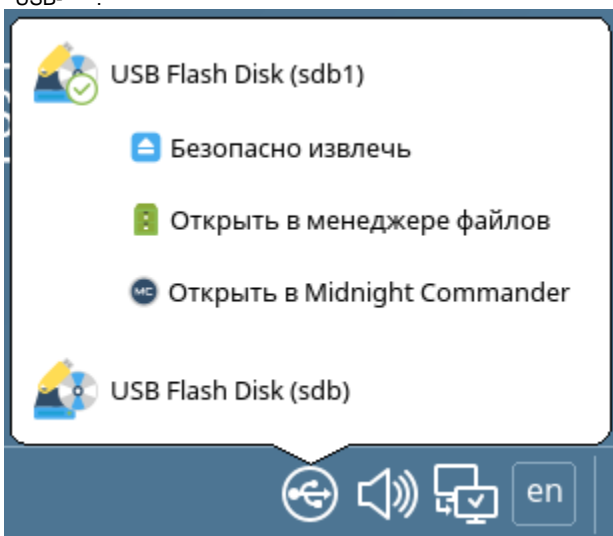
```
tar --xattrs --acls --exclude=.cache --exclude=.local/share/Trash -
cvzf /media/user1/4ee4ca32/backup.tar.gz $HOME
```

, . ~/.config, , ~/.fly ~/Desktops, . ~/.<_> .:

```
tar --xattrs --acls -cvzf /media/user1/4ee4ca32/backup-mail.tar.gz
$HOME/.thunderbird
```

7. .

8. USB- :



1. .
2. USB-, , .
3. :

```
tar --xattrs --acls -xvf /<__usb>/backup.tar.gz -C /
```

<__usb> — USB-, .:

```
tar --xattrs --acls -xvf /media/user1/4ee4ca32/backup.tar.gz -C /
```

4. .