

sudo FreeIPA

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- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.7), .10015-10
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-17
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-37 (7.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-03 (7.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10152-02 (4.7)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-01 (1.6)
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 1
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10015-16 . 2
- Astra Linux Special Edition .10265-01 (8.1)
- Astra Linux Common Edition 2.12

FreeIPA sudo . :

- (), ;
- (), () sudo;
- (), ;
- sudo, .

() FreeIPA FreeIPA , sudo sssd sudo. /etc/nsswitch.conf:

sudoers: files sss

- files — /etc/sudoers;
- sss — , sssd.

sssd , sudo (LDAP). sudo man sudo,man sudoers.



sudo ipaserver,.. mepmanagedentry,, objectclass mepOriginEntry, . FreeIPA.

sssd 5400. sudo , :

```
sudo systemctl stop sssd
sudo rm /var/lib/sss/db/*
sudo systemctl start sssd
```

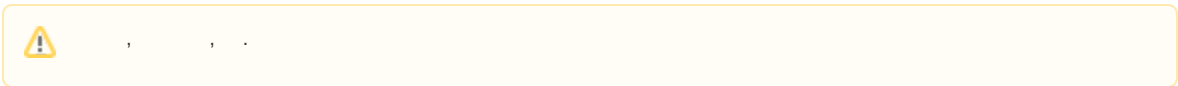
sssctl, sssd-tools:

```
sudo sssctl cache-remove
```

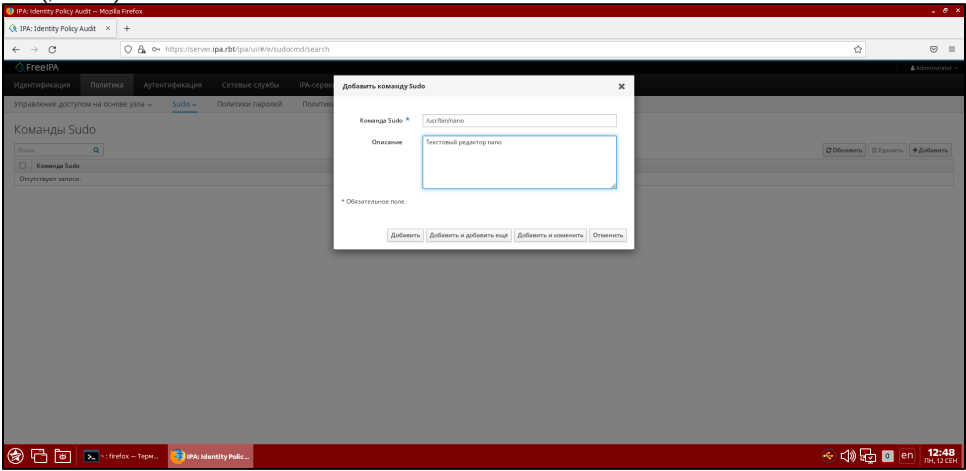
, sudo(.. sudo) . , , . :

1. - FreeIPA.
2. .
3. **Sudo — Sudo** .
4. :
 - a. , sudo (, nano — /usr/bin/nano);
which,:

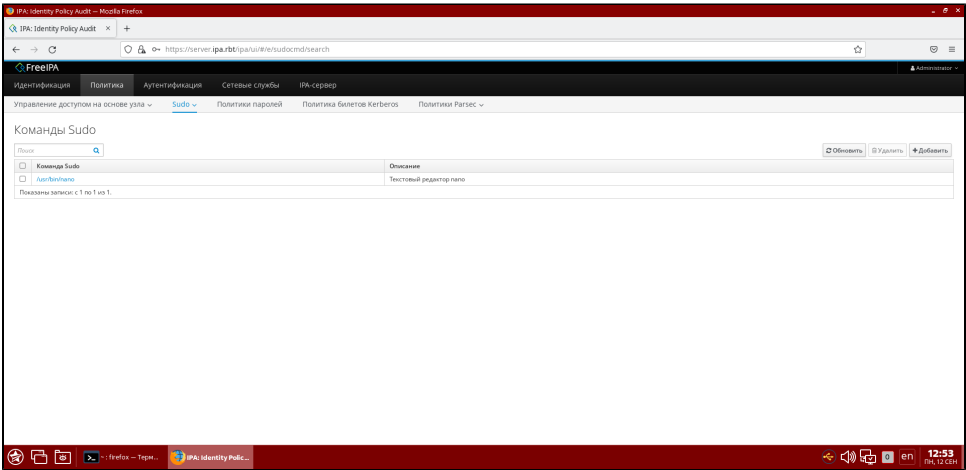
which nano



b. (, nano):



c.



sudo.

sudo:

1. .
2. Sudo — Sudo.
3. .

The image shows a web browser window displaying the FreeIPA Identity Policy Audit interface. The browser's address bar shows the URL: https://server.ipa:80/ipa/audit/identity/details/Правило для редактора Nano. The interface is in Russian. The main heading is 'Правило Sudo: Правило для редактора Nano'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Параметры' (Parameters), 'Обновить' (Update), 'Вернуть' (Reset), 'Сохранить' (Save), and 'Действия' (Actions). The 'Основные' (Basic) tab is active, showing fields for 'Имя правила' (Rule name) with the value 'Правило для редактора Nano', 'Приоритет Sudo' (Sudo priority), and 'Описание' (Description). The 'Параметры' (Parameters) tab is also visible, showing a field for 'Параметр Sudo' (Sudo parameter). At the bottom, there is a section for 'Категория пользователей' (User categories) with radio buttons for 'Любой' (Any) and 'Указанные пользователи и группы' (Specified users and groups). The bottom of the browser window shows the Windows taskbar with various icons and the system clock showing 13:25 on 04.12.2017.

- a. :
 - i. **Sudo** — . , . ;
 - ii. — ;
- b. — sudo. , — sudo(!authenticate). , sudo , , .

man sudoers

- c. — , sudo . ();
 - d. — FreeIPA, . ;
 - e. — , . (.), ;
 - f. — (root-) . (UID) . GID .
5. .

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1. , ;
2. , — .

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1. .
2. **Sudo — Sudo.**
3. .
4. , .